

Orinda, Ca



Asthma, Apnea, and Allergies





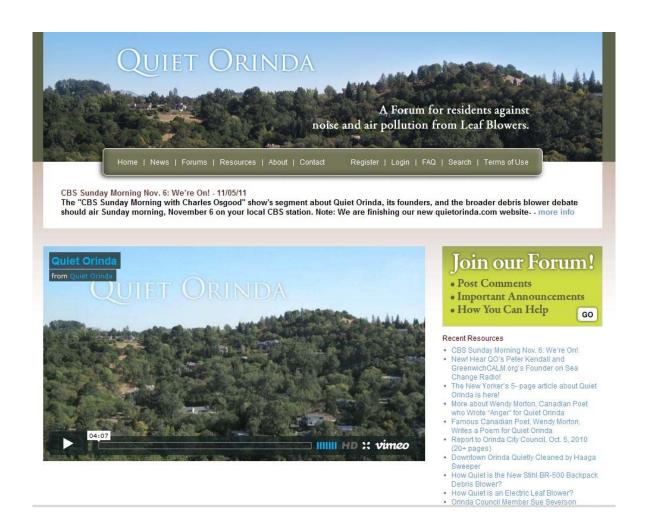


Quiet Orinda Video, 2009





2009: the QuietOrinda.com Website





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Leaf Blowers are Polluting Orinda!

In the past five years or so, the semi-rural charm, tranquility, and environment of the Loity of Orinda have been seriously degraded by the widespread and chronic use of leaf blowers. There's no escaping the high-pitched, whining drone of the leaf blower-the noise carries up to a mile, penetrates walls and closed windows, and distracts and annoys entire neighborhoods. What's worse, leaf blowers are gross polluters! Their smoky two-stroke engines burn a dirty oil-gas mixture, emitting far more ozone-forming vapors (CO, NOa, hydrocarbons) than auto-

mobiles (see the section on air pollution). The airjet generated by blowers reaches up to 220 miles per hour; it easily kicks up dusty clouds of hazardous Particulate Matter (PM) that spread through the area.

Did You Know?

- One Hour of Leaf Blower Operation pollutes as much as driving a car 350 miles!
- Blowers create 2.6 pounds of fine particulates per hour; the ultrafine particles remain suspended in the air for days
- Small Children are especially at risk of developing respiratory disease like asthma

We know that PM contains dried ani-mal fecal matter, pollens, molds, fungi, pesticides, herbicides, diesel soot, brake dust, rubber tire particles, and many more dangerous ingredients. Smoke and dust particles created when using leaf blowers are not simply a nuisance, they are harmful to our health. Fine particles suspended in the air are inhaled and deposited in the airways, reaching deep into the lungs where they may accumulate or be absorbed into the underlying tissues. Young children, pregnant women, the elderly, those physically active, and anyone with pulmonary or cardiovascular disease are at much greater risk when breathing leaf blower-caused particulate



Short-term exposure to 2.5-micron particulates (PM2.5) can cause cardiovascular effects like congestive heart failure and mortality-the EPA's use of the term "causal" is its strongest possible descrip-

Local TV





OSUNDAY MORNING



2.5 Million Viewers

Over **4 Million** Readers:

The New Yorker, Oct. 2010

LETTER FROM CALIFORNIA **BLOWBACK** The great suburban leaf war. BY TAD FRIEND Peter and Susan Kendall's house, in Orinda's pastoral glories—its pristine gardens, best admired over a

lane called Via Hermosa, or "Beautiful Way." Nearby streets reinforce the Ar-Days"), Linda Vista ("Beautiful View"),

pristine gardens, best admired over a glass of Cava—are achieved at a Faustian price. That price is health, happicadian theme: Dias Dorados ("Golden ness, and the ability to hear yourself think. The Devil's instrument is the leaf and El Sereno ("The Serene"). Orinda, blower: almost every homeowner ema bedroom community of nineteen ploys a rackety blower to manicure his thousand people eight miles northeast yard and "hardscapes" (driveway, patio,



Depending on whom you ask, leaf blowers are vital garden equipment or a noisy menace.

into the trees-aural kudzu, advancing everywhere. Kendall has a decibel meter and a laser range finder, and can pinpoint a blower a thousand feet away. "Our topography permits one blower to trespass into hundreds of homes, and Fridays and Saturdays here are a nonstop leaf-blower symphony," he said. "You can't tune it out!" A lawnmower can be just as loud, but its frequencythe wavelength that distinguishes a squeak from a rumble-remains fairly constant, and soon becomes background noise. Because a blower's pitch oscillates constantly, the machines, as one manufacturer's manual admits, "can be as difficult to ignore as a crying baby."

"My blood pressure is up just listening," Susan Kendall said. The family's dachshunds, Freddie and Fritzy, barked

Peter continued, "And then we try to eniov a salad from our organic garden, and it's covered with a fine dust thrown up by these two-hundred-plus-mile-anhour bazookas-a biohazard buffet of diesel soot, brake-lining particles, fungi, mold, spores, and animal fecal matter."

The Kendalls, who are both fiftythree, have lived in Orinda since 1994, and they brought up two children here. Peter has sleep apnea, which made him so groggy that, in 2006, he retired from his job as a bond trader. At home, he began to notice how noisy the neighborhood had become, and how his asthma flared whenever he biked through blower-created dust clouds. (Susan, who works part time as a registered nurse, also suffers from asthma

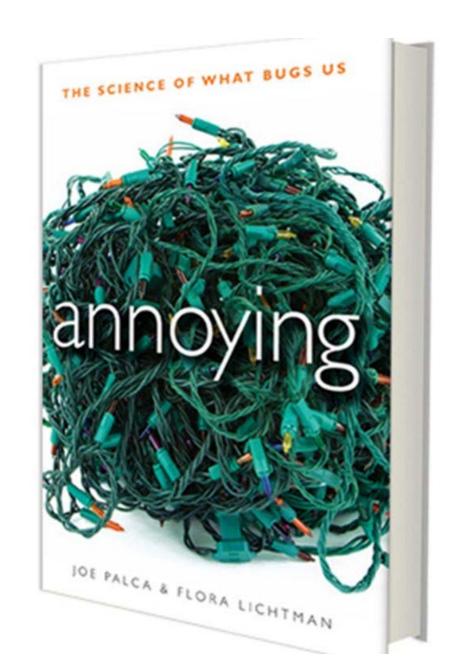
Last fall, Peter and Susan published a letter in three local papers suggesting that the city ban blowers and that everyone return to using rakes and brooms. Energized by the support they got, the couple spent four thousand

Lamorinda Patch, June 2010



New QuietOrinda.com 2012





Blowers Cause Extreme Noise Pollution

"A Propeller Mated to a Chainsaw Engine Producing EF-5 Tornado Windspeeds"

Decibels Only Explain Part of the Problem!

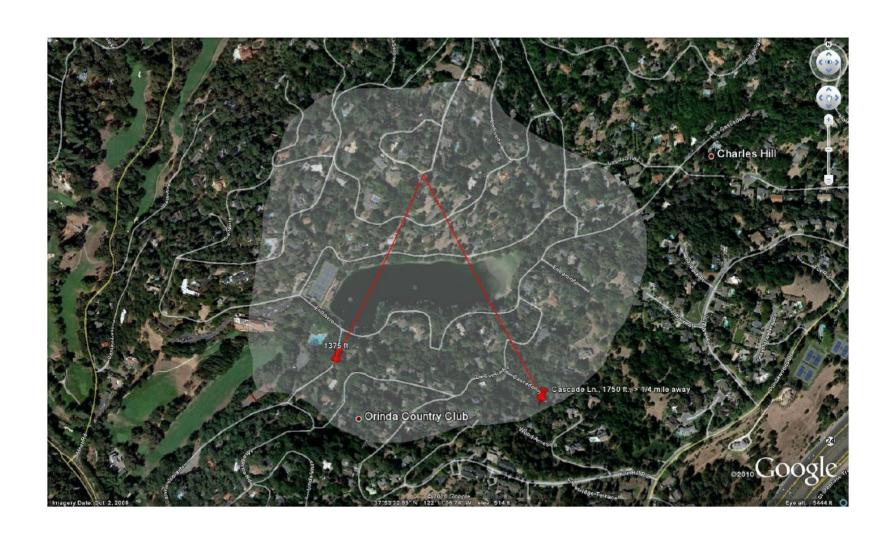
74 db generates 79 times more acoustic energy than 65 db (like Richter scale)

USA tests in an open field from 50 feet away; Europe...?

Used Blowers are louder, and terrain amplifies the noise

3 "U's" Unpleasant, Unpredictable, Uncertain when it ends = "Annoying!"

135 Homes Hear One Blower, Over ¼ Mile Away



Only 2 of 7 Echo Backpack Blowers are 65 db

Model	Blower Type	Engine Displacement (cc)	Carburetor (w/Purge Pump)	Starting System	Fuel Capacity (fl. oz.)	See-through Fuel Tank	Helper Handle	Average Air Volume (cfm-pipe) Round/Flared	Maximum Air Speed (mph-pipe) Round/Flared	dB(A)*	Dry Weight (lb)**
PB-265L	Backpack	25.4	Rotary	i-30™	21	Standard	Standard	355	135	65	13.3
PB-410	Backpack	39.7	Diaphragm†	Standard	47.3	Standard	Standard	380	175	72	24.2
PB-460LN	Backpack	44	Diaphragm	Standard	64	Standard	Standard	380	175	65	26.4
PB-500H/T	Backpack	50.8	Diaphragm	Standard	61.2	Standard	Standard	450	162	70	22.9/21.8
PB-620H	Backpack	58.2	Diaphragm	Standard	56	Standard	Standard	530	185	72	20.9
PB-620ST	Backpack	58.2	Diaphragm	Standard	56	Standard	Standard	530	185	72	22
PB-770H/T	Backpack	63.3	Diaphragm	Standard	68.3	Standard	Standard	765	204	74	24.3/23.8
per Alvoi B 175.	.2-2002. **V	Vith standard pip	pes. †Without pur	ge pump.				1-97	1		
ANDHEL Model		ERS Engine Displacement	Carburetor (w/Purge Pump)	Pro-Fire® Electronic Ignition	Fuel Capacity (fl. oz.)	See-through Fuel Tank	Helper Handle	Average Air Volume (cfm-pipe)	Maximum Air Speed (mph-pipe)	dB(A)*	Dry Weight (lb)**
ANDHEL	D BLOW	ERS Engine	Carburetor	Pro-Fire® Electronic						dB(A)*	Dry Weight (lb)**

\$490 Retail 380 cfm, 175 mph airjet 26.4 pounds

PB-460LN

44cc Backpack Blower

The Quiet 1[™], with only 65 dB(A) at wide open throttle, features patented sound attenuation technology

MSRP: \$489.99 *



PB-500H

50.8 cc Backpack Blower with Hip-**Mounted Throttle**

Combines dependability and comfort with economical performance

MSRP: \$329.99 *



50.8 cc Backpack Blower with Tube-**Mounted Throttle**

Combines dependability and comfort with economical performance

MSRP: \$329.99 *



LOCATE A STORE

BUY NOW









LOCATE A STORE

BUY NOW



PB-755SH

63.3 cc Backpack Blower with Hipmounted Throttle

Combines dependability and comfort with economical performance

MSRP: \$439.99 *

PB-755ST

63.3 cc Backpack Blower with Tubemounted Throttle

Combines dependability and comfort with economical performance

MSRP: \$439.99 *

PB-770H

63.3 cc Backpack Blower with Hip-**Mounted Throttle**

ECHO's most powerful blower featuring hip-mounted throttle control

MSRP: \$499.99 *





LOCATE A STORE **BUY NOW**



Only \$10 More:

765 cfm 204 mph airjet 23.8 pounds 74bb = 79 timesmore sound pressure



BUY NOW



LOCATE A STORE

BUY NOW



Bay Area Air Quality Management District, Feb. 2010:



February 24, 2010

Peter G. Kendall, Founding Member Quiet Orinda 35 Via Hermosa Orinda, CA 94563

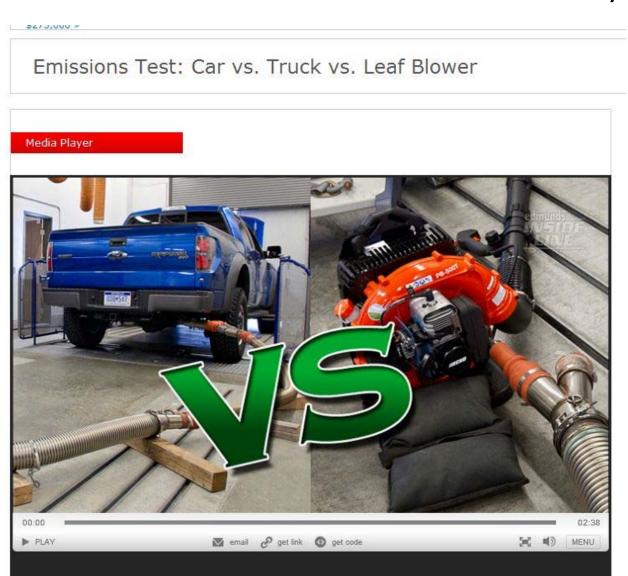
Dear Mr. Kendall:

Thank you for your letter of January 20, 2010 requesting general information on small particles, especially those from diesel engine exhaust, in Orinda, California, and more specific information on the role leaf blowers may play in adding to local exposure both from direct emissions and re-entrainment of particles. Please find attached responses to your questions.

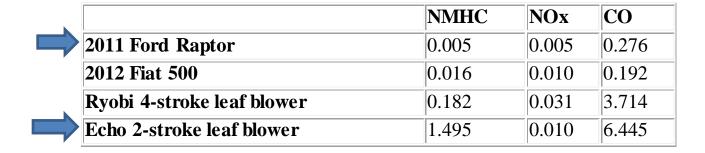
ALAMEDA COUNTY

The Air District recommends that leaf blowers not be used in local communities to avoid causing difficulty for people with breathing difficulties.

Now We See Just How "Clean" the Blowers Really Are!



The Automotive Research Center (AAA) Test Dec., 2011 Diamond Bar, CA



The Clean, Green Echo PB-500T is a Gross Polluter:

- 23 Times MORE Carbon Monoxide than the Ford 6.2L 411hp V-8 Raptor
- Times MORE Oxides of Nitrogen300 Times MORE Non-Methane Hydrocarbons!

In 30 minutes, the Echo emits as much HC emissions as driving 3,887 Miles!

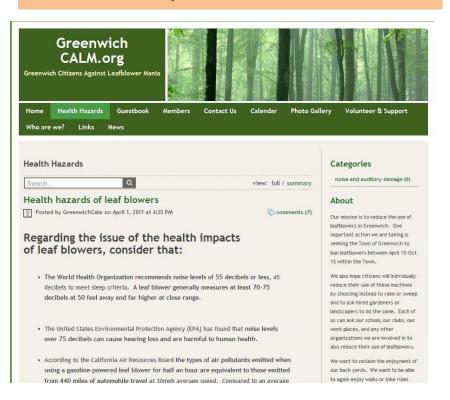
Or, 30 Minutes of Blowing = 64.7 hours of driving – around and around your home!

The More You Use 'Em, the *Dirtier* They Get!

- Dust Clogs the Air Filter> Richer Mixture> Unburned Fuel in Exhaust
- Piston and Rings Wear, Allowing Fuel and Exhaust to Escape
- Exhaust Mufflers Rust and Break Down, Increasing Noise
- Operators Scrape Nozzle on Hardscape, Shortening Its Length
- Short Nozzles are Much Louder, and Much Harder to Aim
- Imprecise Mixing of Oil with Gasoline Causes Blue Smoke, Excess Wear

Coast to Coast, Groups Form

Greenwich, CT 2012



Los Angeles, 1990s



WELCOME

What's on this page:

About Our Intent

About This Site

About the Leaf Blower Ban and other relevant

ZAP - This is a blower free zone.

THE LOS ANGELES LEAF BLOWER ORDINANCE VIOLATION REPORT PHONE NUMBERS APPEAR ON THE BOTTOM OF THIS AND OF EACH NEW SECTION PAGE, and in our Reference Links and Sources.

Welcome to our Award Winning site. Before you navigate to other sections, we suggest that you first read About This Site below, and Definitions of Terms used on this web site.

ZAPLA.ORG MISSION STATEMENT: To

encourage compliance with leaf blower bans

showing fug blower use. recites facts st Grand Jury Web The ZAPLA video Leaf Blower Education is available for sharing or download. A four minute video ist created by

NEWS FLASH

showing fugitive dust created by blower use. Voiceover by Peter Graves recites facts cited by Orange County Grand Jury Report.

SEE, SHARE & DOWNLOAD THE VIDEO

and restrictions by providing facts, opinions, and access to sources and to resources.

This web site is intended as a public service, and is provided by volunteers, with their own

This web site is intended as a public service, and is provided by volunteers, with their own donations of time and money. It is a record of our research and our experiences, which mimic those of other towns across the nation that have sought blower bans. It is an alert to, and support for, those who contemplate bans. It may serve as warning not to compromise too much.

Los Angeles Residents, if your neighbors can't or won't control their gardeners after your polite requests, REPORT a blower in progress to ** **P7-275-5273** and select number 1, Non-Emergency Crimes. This is a toll-free non-emergency police assistance number. It is more easily remembered as **** **877-ASK-LAPD** . Please place it around your house, on telephones, for use when there is not a life-threatening emergency, but you need to speak to the Police.

Report every occurrance of ongoing VIOLATIONS TO To 213-485-3711 • . The previous 800 report number was discontinued by the year 2003.

Also report to your local Neighborhood Prosecutor. This program was established about 2002 to put LA. residents in closer touch with the City Attorney's office. Tell the Prosecutor that this is a quality of life issue for you, which includes health concerns. Invite the Prosecutor to a Community Council or other neighborhood meeting. Again, see our

Strategy for Today and Tomorrow

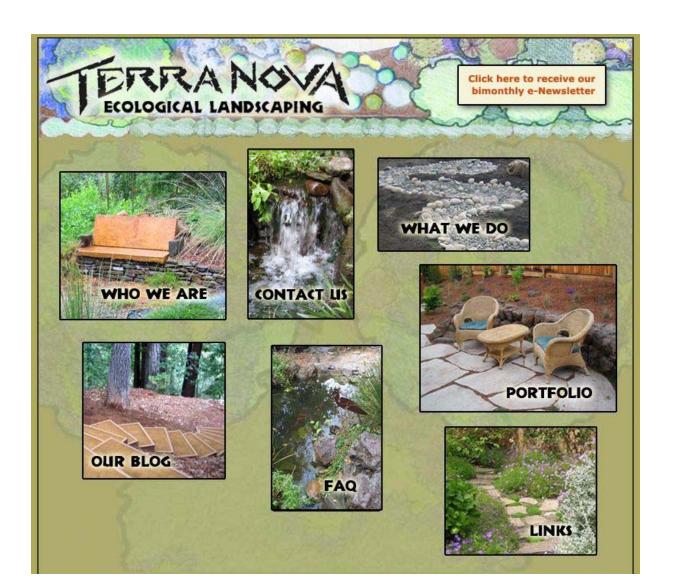
Environmental Science, and Community Groups

- Conduct Real-World Tests of PMs and Emissions at the Neighborhood Level
- Recognize Blowers as one of Top Polluters in Neighborhoods
- Promote Education and Alternatives
- Build Accessible Database of Research
- Create Linked Network of Community Websites

Landscapers, Gardeners, Yard Maintenance Firms

- Recognize the opportunity
- Offer Both Kinds of Service
- Garner Free Publicity though
 Patch Articles and websites/blogs
- Establish an early and substantial market share of a small, but mushrooming market
- Understand the future of lawn care will eventually be mostly "green"

Santa Cruz-based TerraNova Landscaping



Terra Nova Ecological Landscaping blog

HOME

ECOLOGICAL LANDSCAPE DESIGN

EVENTS AND SPEAKING EVENTS

LANDSCAPE AUDITS

PLANT IN FOCUS

BE

SANTA CRUZ GREEN BUSINESS NETWORK

Categories

Permaculture
Sustainable Landscaping

Archives

March 2012 February 2012 January 2012 December 2011 June 2011 March 2011 February 2011 January 2011 November 2010 September 2010 May 2010 April 2010 March 2010 February 2010 January 2010 November 2009 October 2009 August 2009 July 2009 June 2009 May 2009 March 2009 February 2009 January 2009 December 2008 November 2008

The Blow by Blow on Leaf Blower Abuse

6. IAN

I try to keep a level head and my language clean when I'm writing but when it comes to leaf blowers all bets are off, because leaf blowers blow, or that is they suck, if you know what I mean. My favorite descriptive term for these devices is "Polluting-Noise-Bazookas". Need I say more?



Here at Terra Nova Ecological Landscaping we support a leaf blower ban and we recognize that we are in the minority within our industry on this subject. We must be an oxymoron. I mean, how can we be a landscape business and not be completely enamored with the omnipresent labor-saving device known as the leaf blower? This is a touchy subject or should I say a noisy one? Everyone has an opinion about gas powered leaf blowers, from the folks like myself who refer to them as Polluting Noise Bazookas, to those who think of them as indispensable and use them as a primary tool in outdoor janitorial work. I thought it would be helpful to lay out the issue blow by blow if you will.

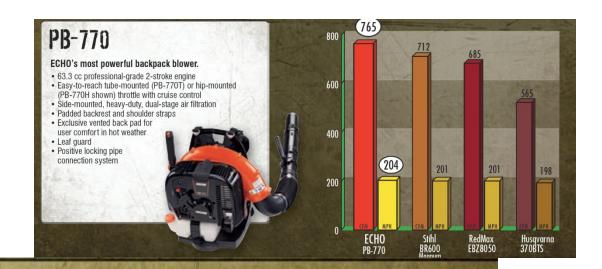
It is good to understand both sides of the story. Believe me, I know, I've been there. "My Escape from the Land of the Two-stroke Back-pack Bowers" is an article I wrote a few years ago to tell my story. While I do address electric leaf blowers, what follows primarily discusses the use of gas-powered leaf blowers because they are the main offenders in this story.

My friend Steve Zien is Executive Director of Biological Urban Gardening Services (BUGS), an international membership organization of professional landscapers. He states, "BUGS has opposed the use of leaf blowers for many years for a variety of reasons. There are many hidden costs when utilizing blowers regularly. The leaf blower is perhaps the most over-used and inappropriately used landscape tool. Autumn's tremendous amount of organic debris that requires collection might be considered appropriate use of this tool. However, the weekly routine of blowing abuses the soil and damages landscape plants while the noise creates ill will from neighbors and clients alike."

You Tested This?







SPECIFICATIONS

BACKPACK BLOWERS

Model	Blower Type	Engine Displacement (cc)	Carburetor (w/Purge Pump)	Starting System	Fuel Capacity (fl. oz.)	See-through Fuel Tank	Helper Handle	Average Air Volume (cfm-pipe) Round/Flared	Maximum Air Speed (mph-pipe) Round/Flared	dB(A)*	Dry Weight (lb)**
PB-265L	Backpack	25.4	Rotary	i-30 TM	21	Standard	Standard	355	135	65	13.3
PB-410	Backpack	39.7	Diaphragm†	Standard	47.3	Standard	Standard	380	175	72	24.2
PB-460LN	Backpack	44	Diaphragm	Standard	64	Standard	Standard	380	175	65	26.4
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PB-620H	Backpack	58.2	Diaphragm	Standard	56	Standard	Standard	530	185	72	20.9
PB-620ST	Backpack	58.2	Diaphragm	Standard	56	Standard	Standard	530	185	72	22
PB-770H/T	Backpack	63.3	Diaphragm	Standard	68.3	Standard	Standard	765	204	74	24.3/23.8

^{*} per ANSI B175.2-2002. **With standard pipes. †Without purge pump.

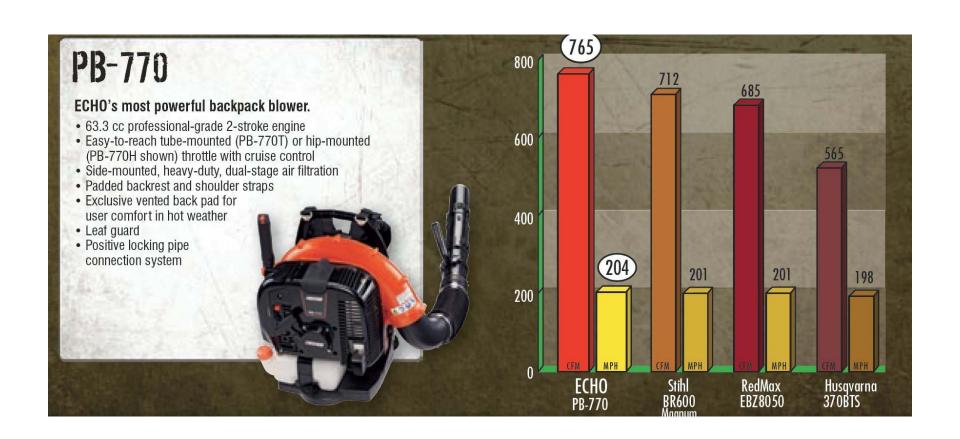
HANDHELD BLOWERS

Model	Blower Type	Engine Displacement (cc)	Carburetor (w/Purge Pump)	Pro-Fire® Electronic Ignition	Fuel Capacity (fl. oz.)	See-through Fuel Tank	Helper Handle	Average Air Volume (cfm-pipe)	Maximum Air Speed (mph-pipe)	dB(A)*	Dry Weight (lb)**
PB-250	Handheld	25.4	Rotary	Standard	16.9	Standard	N.A.	390	135	68	9.9
PB-255	Handheld	25.4	Diaphragm	Standard	16.9	Standard	N.A.	345	160	65	10.4

^{*} per ANSI B175.2-2002. **With standard pipes.

Why Not This?

205 mph air velocity = EF 5 Tornado: "Violent" 765 cubic feet of air blown per minute = 8 x 12 x 8' high roomful



Deny, Confuse, Deflect, Incite Controversy

"Doubt is our product": PR versus science

Posted on April 7, 2008 | 4 Comments

How can a public relations campaign win against clear scientific evidence? The tohacco companies found the way to do it.



Chesterfield cigarette advertisement, 1930.

The Brown & Williamson Tobacco Corp. produced an internal document c "Smoking and Health Proposal" [1] in the summer of 1969. A copy is avail UCSF <u>Legacy Tobacco Documents Library</u>. This proposal, and the docum it in the library archive, chart B&W's plans to deal with the scientific evide smoking with lung cancer and heart disease.

Doubt is our product since it is the best means of competing with th fact" that exists in the mind of the general public. It is also the mean establishing a controversy. Within the business we recognise that a controversy exists. However, with the general public the consensus cigarettes are in some way harmful to the health. If we are successful establishing a controversy at the public level, then there is an oppoput across the real facts about smoking and health. Doubt is also the limit of our "product". Unfortunately, we cannot take a position directly opposing



Leaf Blower Noise! What Noise?

Are leaf blowers really that noisy? Oh, I know what you're thinking. Of course they are. Right?



noisy, but today's new blowers are very different. All are quieter than they used to be. Many are as much as 75% quieter than blowers manufactured a decade ago.

The reason I bring this up is because there are people that want to ban the use of leaf blowers due to the way they sound. A ban would be a problem for those that depend on the blower to make a living. I'm sure the homeowner would complain as well because losing the leaf blower impacts the cleanliness of his yard and the amount of time it takes to spruce up his property. If he owns a blower, he's not going to like scrapping it either, especially if he just bought it for anywhere from \$150 to \$400. My goal here is to present the facts about leaf blowers and suggest alternatives to a ban.





First Selectman Peter Tesel
To cpeiar tesei@greenwicht.crgp, *Selectman David N. Theis*
davis theis@greenwicht.crgp, *Selectman Drew Marzullo*
davis theis@greenwicht.crgp, *Selectman Drew Marzullo*
davis theis@greenwicht.crgp, *Walt Stoltz*

comike_best@echo-usa.comp, *Walt Stoltz*

Subject Potential Leaf Blower Ban in Greenwich

April 11, 2011

First Selectman Peter Tesei Selectman Davis N. Theis Selectman Drew Marzullo Town Administrator, John Crary

Gentlemen

Greenwich is a city with attractive gardens and other landscape intricacies that require professional caretakers. People living in your city expect perfection in the care of their yards. They also expect the public area to be well cared for. So when you hear someone from your community argains against the leaf blower, well, a bit of a dilemma presents itself to you. How do you satisfy those with sensitive ears without alienating those that want to maintain beaufiful properties? I would like to help you understand the issues, which in turn will help you with your forthcoming decision.

I am a retired Vice President of Engineering for Echo Inc., a leading manufacturer of powered lawn care products. My employer, (company into below) has retained me after my retirement address leaf blower concerns all over the United States and Canada. My assignment is not to negatively influence the outcome of a local decision, but rather, it is to provide up-to-date information about products presently being manufactured so an informed decision can be made.

To begin with, let me say that most cities addressing this issue have avoided banning better blowers. As an alternative, many have introduced some kind of control that results in environmental improvements while satisfying the issues of leaf blower ban protagonists. There are several different approaches a city can take. To help you decide which is best for you, the following facts have been put together for your consideration.

Banning

One should take into account the many improvements made to leaf blowers over recent years and