



August 23, 2021

Mr. Scott Radsick Shafter-Wasco Landfill 2700 M St, Suite 400 Bakersfield, CA 93301

Re: Notice of Final Action - Title V Permit Renewal

> Facility Number: S-3431 Project Number: S-1200285

Dear Mr. Radsick:

The District has issued the Final Renewed Title V Permit for Shafter-Wasco Landfill (see enclosure). The preliminary decision for this project was made on June 8, 2021.

The public notice for issuance of the Final Title V Permit will be posted on the District's website (www.valleyair.org).

Thank you for your cooperation in this matter. If you have any questions, please contact Mr. Leonard Scandura, Permit Services Manager, at (661) 392-5500.

Sincerely,

**Brian Clements** 

**Director of Permit Services** 

**Enclosures** 

Courtney Graham, CARB (w/enclosure) via email CC: Laura Yannayon, EPA (w/enclosure) via EPS CC:

> Samir Sheikh **Executive Director/Air Pollution Control Officer**





Facility # S-3431 SHAFTER-WASCO LANDFILL 2700 M ST STE 500 BAKERSFIELD, CA 93301

## Notice of Permit Issuance

The enclosed permit unit requirements authorize the operation of the equipment as described. These permit unit requirements supersede any and all previous permits for the specified equipment.\* Please insert these documents into the Facility Permit to Operate, and post copies on or near the equipment as required by District Rule 2010.

Please contact any of our Small Business Assistance (SBA) staff at the numbers below if you have any questions:

> Modesto: (209) 557-6446 Fresno: (559) 230-5888 Bakersfield: (661) 392-5665

Samir Sheikh **Executive Director/Air Pollution Control Officer** 

<sup>\*</sup>Failure to comply with the permit unit requirements may result in enforcement action.





# **Permit to Operate**

**FACILITY:** S-3431 **EXPIRATION DATE:** 07/31/2026

**LEGAL OWNER OR OPERATOR:** SHAFTER-WASCO LANDFILL

MAILING ADDRESS: 2700 M ST STE 500

BAKERSFIELD, CA 93301

**FACILITY LOCATION:** 17621 SCOFIELD AVE

SHAFTER, CA

FACILITY DESCRIPTION: SANITARY LANDFILL

The Facility's Permit to Operate may include Facility-wide Requirements as well as requirements that apply to specific permit units.

This Permit to Operate remains valid through the permit expiration date listed above, subject to payment of annual permit fees and compliance with permit conditions and all applicable local, state, and federal regulations. This permit is valid only at the location specified above, and becomes void upon any transfer of ownership or location. Any modification of the equipment or operation, as defined in District Rule 2201, will require prior District approval. This permit shall be posted as prescribed in District Rule 2010.

Samir Sheikh
Executive Director / APCO

Brian Clements
Director of Permit Services

**FACILITY:** S-3431-0-4 **EXPIRATION DATE:** 07/31/2026

### **FACILITY-WIDE REQUIREMENTS**

- 1. The owner or operator shall notify the District of any breakdown condition as soon as reasonably possible, but no later than one hour after its detection, unless the owner or operator demonstrates to the District's satisfaction that the longer reporting period was necessary. [District Rule 1100, 6.1; County Rules 110 (Fresno, Stanislaus, San Joaquin); 109 (Merced); 113 (Madera); and 111 (Kern, Tulare, Kings)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- The District shall be notified in writing within ten days following the correction of any breakdown condition. The breakdown notification shall include a description of the equipment malfunction or failure, the date and cause of the initial failure, the estimated emissions in excess of those allowed, and the methods utilized to restore normal operations. [District Rule 1100, 7.0; County Rules 110 (Fresno, Stanislaus, San Joaquin); 109 (Merced); 113 (Madera); and 111 (Kern, Tulare, Kings)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- The owner or operator of any stationary source operation that emits more than 25 tons per year of nitrogen oxides or reactive organic compounds, shall provide the District annually with a written statement in such form and at such time as the District prescribes, showing actual emissions of nitrogen oxides and reactive organic compounds from that source. [District Rule 1160, 5.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- Any person building, altering or replacing any operation, article, machine, equipment, or other contrivance, the use of which may cause the issuance of air contaminants or the use of which may eliminate, reduce, or control the issuance of air contaminants, shall first obtain an Authority to Construct (ATC) from the District unless exempted by District Rule 2020 (12/20/07). [District Rule 2010, 3.0 and 4.0; and 2020] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- The permittee must comply with all conditions of the permit including permit revisions originated by the District. All terms and conditions of a permit that are required pursuant to the Clean Air Act (CAA), including provisions to limit potential to emit, are enforceable by the EPA and Citizens under the CAA. Any permit noncompliance constitutes a violation of the CAA and the District Rules and Regulations, and is grounds for enforcement action, for permit termination, revocation, reopening and reissuance, or modification; or for denial of a permit renewal application. [District Rules 2070, 7.0; 2080; and 2520, 9.8.1 and 9.13.1] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- A Permit to Operate or an Authority to Construct shall not be transferred unless a new application is filed with and approved by the District. [District Rule 2031] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- Every application for a permit required under Rule 2010 (12/17/92) shall be filed in a manner and form prescribed by the District. [District Rule 2040] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- The operator shall maintain records of required monitoring that include: 1) the date, place, and time of sampling or measurement; 2) the date(s) analyses were performed; 3) the company or entity that performed the analysis; 4) the analytical techniques or methods used; 5) the results of such analysis; and 6) the operating conditions at the time of sampling or measurement. [District Rule 2520, 9.4.1] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- The operator shall retain records of all required monitoring data and support information for a period of at least 5 years from the date of the monitoring sample, measurement, or report. Support information includes copies of all reports required by the permit and, for continuous monitoring instrumentation, all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings. [District Rule 2520, 9.4.2] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

Facility Name: SHAFTER-WASCO LANDFILL Location: 17621 SCOFIELD AVE, SHAFTER, CA \$3431-0-4: Aug 20 2021 11:19AM -- AGUIRRET

- 10. The operator shall submit reports of any required monitoring at least every six months unless a different frequency is required by an applicable requirement. All instances of deviations from permit requirements must be clearly identified in such reports. [District Rule 2520, 9.5.1] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 11. Deviations from permit conditions must be promptly reported, including deviations attributable to upset conditions, as defined in the permit. For the purpose of this condition, promptly means as soon as reasonably possible, but no later than 10 days after detection. The report shall include the probable cause of such deviations, and any corrective actions or preventive measures taken. All required reports must be certified by a responsible official consistent with section 10.0 of District Rule 2520 (6/21/01). [District Rules 2520, 9.5.2 and 1100, 7.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 12. If for any reason a permit requirement or condition is being challenged for its constitutionality or validity by a court of competent jurisdiction, the outcome of such challenge shall not affect or invalidate the remainder of the conditions or requirements in that permit. [District Rule 2520, 9.7] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 13. It shall not be a defense for a permittee in an enforcement action that it would have been necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity in order to maintain compliance with the conditions of the permit. [District Rule 2520, 9.8.2] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 14. The permit may be modified, revoked, reopened and reissued, or terminated for cause. The filing of a request by the permittee for a permit modification, revocation and reissuance, or termination, or a notification of planned changes or anticipated noncompliance does not stay any permit condition. [District Rule 2520, 9.8.3] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 15. The permit does not convey any property rights of any sort, or any exclusive privilege. [District Rule 2520, 9.8.4] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 16. The Permittee shall furnish to the District, within a reasonable time, any information that the District may request in writing to determine whether cause exists for modifying, revoking and reissuing, or terminating the permit or to determine compliance with the permit. Upon request, the permittee shall also furnish to the District copies of records required to be kept by the permit or, for information claimed to be confidential, the permittee may furnish such records directly to EPA along with a claim of confidentiality. [District Rule 2520, 9.8.5] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 17. The permittee shall pay annual permit fees and other applicable fees as prescribed in Regulation III of the District Rules and Regulations. [District Rule 2520, 9.9] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 18. Upon presentation of appropriate credentials, a permittee shall allow an authorized representative of the District to enter the permittee's premises where a permitted source is located or emissions related activity is conducted, or where records must be kept under condition of the permit. [District Rule 2520, 9.13.2.1] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 19. Upon presentation of appropriate credentials, a permittee shall allow an authorized representative of the District to have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of the permit. [District Rule 2520, 9.13.2.2] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 20. Upon presentation of appropriate credentials, a permittee shall allow an authorized representative of the District to inspect at reasonable times any facilities, equipment, practices, or operations regulated or required under the permit. [District Rule 2520, 9.13.2.3] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 21. Upon presentation of appropriate credentials, a permittee shall allow an authorized representative of the District to sample or monitor, at reasonable times, substances or parameters for the purpose of assuring compliance with the permit or applicable requirements. [District Rule 2520, 9.13.2.4] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 22. No air contaminants shall be discharged into the atmosphere for a period or periods aggregating more than 3 minutes in any one hour which is as dark or darker than Ringelmann #1 or equivalent to 20% opacity and greater, unless specifically exempted by District Rule 4101 (02/17/05). If the equipment or operation is subject to a more stringent visible emission standard as prescribed in a permit condition, the more stringent visible emission limit shall supersede this condition. [District Rule 4101, and County Rules 401 (in all eight counties in the San Joaquin Valley)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

FACILITY-WIDE REQUIREMENTS CONTINUE ON NEXT PAGE These terms and conditions are part of the Facility-wide Permit to Operate.

Facility Name: SHAFTER-WASCO LANDFILL Location: 17621 SCOFIELD AVE,SHAFTER, CA \$3431-0-4 : Aug 20 2021 11:19AM – AGUIRRET

- 23. No person shall manufacture, blend, repackage, supply, sell, solicit or apply any architectural coating with a VOC content in excess of the corresponding limit specified in Table of Standards 1 effective until 12/30/10 or Table of Standards 2 effective on and after 1/1/11 of District Rule 4601 (12/17/09) for use or sale within the District. [District Rule 4601, 5.1] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 24. All VOC-containing materials subject to Rule 4601 (12/17/09) shall be stored in closed containers when not in use. [District Rule 4601, 5.4] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 25. The permittee shall comply with all the Labeling and Test Methods requirements outlined in Rule 4601 sections 6.1 and 6.3 (12/17/09). [District Rule 4601, 6.1 and 6.3] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 26. With each report or document submitted under a permit requirement or a request for information by the District or EPA, the permittee shall include a certification of truth, accuracy, and completeness by a responsible official. [District Rule 2520, 9.13.1 and 10.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 27. If the permittee performs maintenance on, or services, repairs, or disposes of appliances, the permittee shall comply with the standards for Recycling and Emissions Reduction pursuant to 40 CFR Part 82, Subpart F. [40 CFR 82 Subpart F] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 28. If the permittee performs service on motor vehicles when this service involves the ozone-depleting refrigerant in the motor vehicle air conditioner (MVAC), the permittee shall comply with the standards for Servicing of Motor Vehicle Air Conditioners pursuant to all the applicable requirements as specified in 40 CFR Part 82, Subpart B. [40 CFR Part 82, Subpart B] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 29. Disturbances of soil related to any construction, demolition, excavation, extraction, or other earthmoving activities shall comply with the requirements for fugitive dust control in District Rule 8021 unless specifically exempted under Section 4.0 of Rule 8021 (8/19/2004) or Rule 8011 (8/19/2004). [District Rules 8011 and 8021] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 30. Outdoor handling, storage and transport of any bulk material which emits dust shall comply with the requirements of District Rule 8031, unless specifically exempted under Section 4.0 of Rule 8031 (8/19/2004) or Rule 8011 (8/19/2004). [District Rules 8011 and 8031] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 31. An owner/operator shall prevent or cleanup any carryout or trackout in accordance with the requirements of District Rule 8041 Section 5.0, unless specifically exempted under Section 4.0 of Rule 8041 (8/19/2004) or Rule 8011 (8/19/2004). [District Rules 8011 and 8041] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 32. Whenever open areas are disturbed, or vehicles are used in open areas, the facility shall comply with the requirements of Section 5.0 of District Rule 8051, unless specifically exempted under Section 4.0 of Rule 8051 (8/19/2004) or Rule 8011 (8/19/2004). [District Rules 8011 and 8051] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 33. Any paved road or unpaved road shall comply with the requirements of District Rule 8061 unless specifically exempted under Section 4.0 of Rule 8061 (8/19/2004) or Rule 8011 (8/19/2004). [District Rules 8011 and 8061] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 34. Any unpaved vehicle/equipment area that anticipates more than 50 Average annual daily Trips (AADT) shall comply with the requirements of Section 5.1.1 of District Rule 8071. Any unpaved vehicle/equipment area that anticipates more than 150 vehicle trips per day (VDT) shall comply with the requirements of Section 5.1.2 of District Rule 8071. On each day that 25 or more VDT with 3 or more axles will occur on an unpaved vehicle/equipment traffic area, the owner/operator shall comply with the requirements of Section 5.1.3 of District Rule 8071. On each day when a special event will result in 1,000 or more vehicles that will travel/park on an unpaved area, the owner/operator shall comply with the requirements of Section 5.1.4 of District Rule 8071. All sources shall comply with the requirements of Section 5.0 of District Rule 8071 unless specifically exempted under Section 4.0 of Rule 8071 (9/16/2004) or Rule 8011 (8/19/2004). [District Rules 8011 and 8071] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 35. Any owner or operator of a demolition or renovation activity, as defined in 40 CFR 61.141, shall comply with the applicable inspection, notification, removal, and disposal procedures for asbestos containing materials as specified in 40 CFR 61.145 (Standard for Demolition and Renovation). [40 CFR 61 Subpart M] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

Facility Name: SHAFTER-WASCO LANDFILL Location: 17621 SCOFIELD AVE, SHAFTER, CA

- 36. The permittee shall submit certifications of compliance with the terms and standards contained in Title V permits, including emission limits, standards and work practices, to the District and the EPA annually (or more frequently as specified in an applicable requirement or as specified by the District). The certification shall include the identification of each permit term or condition, the compliance status, whether compliance was continuous or intermittent, the methods used for determining the compliance status, and any other facts required by the District to determine the compliance status of the source. [District Rule 2520, 9.16] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 37. The permittee shall submit an application for Title V permit renewal to the District at least six months, but not greater than 18 months, prior to the permit expiration date. [District Rule 2520, 5.2] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 38. When a term is not defined in a Title V permit condition, the definition in the rule cited as the origin and authority for the condition in a Title V permits shall apply. [District Rule 2520, 9.1.1] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 39. Compliance with permit conditions in the Title V permit shall be deemed in compliance with the following outdated SIP requirements: Rule 401 (Madera, Fresno, Kern, Kings, San Joaquin, Stanislaus, Tulare and Merced), Rule 110 (Fresno, Stanislaus, San Joaquin), Rule 109 (Merced), Rule 113 (Madera), Rule 111 (Kern, Tulare, Kings), and Rule 202 (Fresno, Kern, Tulare, Kings, Madera, Stanislaus, Merced, San Joaquin). A permit shield is granted from these requirements. [District Rule 2520, 13.2] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 40. Compliance with permit conditions in the Title V permit shall be deemed in compliance with the following applicable requirements: SJVUAPCD Rules 1100, sections 6.1 and 7.0 (12/17/92); 2010, sections 3.0 and 4.0 (12/17/92); 2031 (12/17/92); 2040 (12/17/92); 2070, section 7.0 (12/17/92); 2080 (12/17/92); 4101 (2/17/05); 4601 (12/17/09); 8021 (8/19/2004); 8031 (8/19/2004); 8041 (8/19/2004); 8051 (8/19/2004); 8061 (8/19/2004); and 8071 (9/16/2004). A permit shield is granted from these requirements. [District Rule 2520, 13.2] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 41. The reporting periods for the Report of Required Monitoring and the Compliance Certification Report begin July 1 of every year, unless alternative dates are approved by the District Compliance Division. These reports are due within 30 days after the end of the reporting period. [District Rule 2520] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 42. No air contaminant shall be released into the atmosphere which causes a public nuisance. [District Rule 4102]

Facility Name: SHAFTER-WASCO LANDFILL Location: 17621 SCOFIELD AVE,SHAFTER, CA S-3431-0-4: Aug 20 2021 11:19AM - AGUIRRET

**PERMIT UNIT:** S-3431-1-9 **EXPIRATION DATE:** 07/31/2026

#### **EQUIPMENT DESCRIPTION:**

MUNICIPAL SOLID WASTE LANDFILL INCLUDING VAPOR EXTRACTION WELLS, COLLECTION SYSTEM, BLOWER, PIPING AND 10.0 MMBTU/HR ENCLOSED FLARE

## PERMIT UNIT REQUIREMENTS

- 1. For PSD purposes, the NMOC emission rate shall be estimated and compared to the PSD major source and significance levels in 40 CFR 51.166 or 52.21, using AP-42 or EPA-approved procedures. [40 CFR 60.754(c) and 62.14354] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 2. This operating permit may be cancelled with APCO approval when the landfill is closed, pursuant to the requirements of this permit, if the landfill is not otherwise subject to the requirements of either 40 CFR part 70 or part 71 and if either 1) it was never subject to the requirement for a control system under 40 CFR 60.752(b)(2); or 2) the owner or operator meets the conditions for control system removal specified in 40 CFR 60.752(b)(2)(v). [40 CFR 62.14352(f)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 3. If the landfill is permanently closed, a closure notification shall be submitted to the APCO within 30 days of waste disposal cessation. A permanent closure must take place in accordance with 40 CFR 258.60. If a closure report has been submitted, no additional waste may be placed in the landfill without filing a notification of modification to the APCO, pursuant to 40 CFR 60.7(a)(4). [40 CFR 62.14352(f)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 4. The owner or operator shall comply with the requirements of 40 CFR 60.752 (b). [40 CFR 62.14353(b)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 5. The owner or operator of a designated facility with a gas collection and control system used to comply with 40 CFR 62.14353(b) shall comply with the operational standards in 40 CFR 60.753; the test procedures in 40 CFR 60.754 (b) and (d); the compliance provisions in 40 CFR 60.755; and the monitoring provisions in 40 CFR 60.756. [40 CFR 62.14354 (b)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 6. The owner or operator of a designated facility shall comply with the recordkeeping and reporting provisions listed in 40 CFR 60.757 and 60.758. [40 CFR 62.14355(a)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 7. The flare shall be operated according to the manufacturer's specifications, a copy of which shall be maintained on site. [District Rule 2520, 9.3.2] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 8. Flare shall be operated with a flame present at all times except when landfill gas line is shut off and condensate pan contains no liquids. The presence of a flame shall be monitored using a thermocouple or another equivalent device to detect the presence of a flame. [40 CFR 60.752 (b)(2) (iii) (B)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 9. Gas line to flare shall be equipped with an operational volumetric flow rate indicator. [District NSR Rule] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 10. Collected condensate shall only be disposed of by injection into the flame of the flare, by evaporation from a pan within the flare stack, re-injection into lined landfill or offsite at an approved waste disposal facility. Except for that which qualifies as clean produced water as defined in Rule 1020, no condensate may be transferred into any leachate tank. [District NSR Rule, District Rule 1020, and 40 CFR 60.752 (b)(2) (iii) (B)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

Facility Name: SHAFTER-WASCO LANDFILL Location: 17621 SCOFIELD AVE,SHAFTER, CA S-3431-1-9: Aug 20 2021 11:19AM – AGUIRRET

- 11. Landfill gas sulfur content shall not exceed 120 ppmv. [District NSR Rule] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 12. Landfill gas VOC content shall not exceed 1134 ppmv, measured as hexane. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 13. Gas combusted in the flare shall be tested at least annually for sulfur content using draeger tubes or other District-approved test methods. [District Rule 1081] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 14. Gas combusted in the flare shall be tested at least annually for VOC content, measured as hexane, by sample analysis by independent testing laboratory or other District-approved test methods. [District Rule 1081] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 15. No more than 720,000 scf/day of landfill gas shall be incinerated in flare. [District NSR Rule] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 16. Emissions shall not exceed the following: PM10 0.017 lb/MMBtu, NOx (as NO2) 0.048 lb/MMBtu and CO 0.249 lb/MMBtu. [District NSR Rule] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 17. Sampling facilities for source testing shall be provided in accordance with the provisions of Rule 1081 (Source Sampling). [District Rule 1081] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 18. Source testing shall be conducted using the methods and procedures approved by the District. The District must be notified 30 days prior to any compliance source test, and a source test plan must be submitted for approval 15 days prior to testing. [District Rule 1081] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 19. The results of each source test shall be submitted to the District within 60 days thereafter. [District Rule 1081] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 20. An active collection system shall be designed to handle the maximum expected gas flow rate from the entire area of the landfill that warrants control over the intended use period of the gas control or treatment system equipment, collect gas from each area, cell, or group of cells in the landfill in which the initial solid waste has been placed for a period of 5 years or more if active; or 2 years or more if closed or at final grade, collect gas at a sufficient extraction rate, and be designed to minimize off-site migration of subsurface gas. [40 CFR 60.752(b)(2)(ii)(A)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 21. The gas collection and control system shall be designed and operated to reduce NMOC of the collected gas by 98 weight percent or to an NMOC outlet concentration of less than 20 ppmv, dry basis as hexane at 3% O2. The reduction efficiency or ppmv concentration shall be established no later than 180 days after the initial startup of the approved control system using the test methods specified in 60.754 (d). [40 CFR 60.752 (b)(2) (iii) (B)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 22. Permittee shall operate the landfill gas collection system with negative pressure at each wellhead except under the following conditions: (1) A fire or increased well temperature. The owner or operator shall record instances when positive pressure occurs in efforts to avoid a fire. These records shall be submitted with the annual reports as provided in 60.757(f)(1); (2) Use of a geomembrane or synthetic cover. The owner or operator shall develop acceptable pressure limits in the design plan; (3) A decommissioned well. A well may experience a static positive pressure after shut down to accommodate for declining flows. All design changes shall be approved by the APCO. [40 CFR 60.753(b)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 23. Permittee shall operate each interior wellhead in the collection system with a landfill gas temperature less than 55 C and with either a nitrogen level less than 20 percent or an oxygen level less than 5 percent. The owner or operator may establish a higher operating temperature, nitrogen, or oxygen value at a particular well. A higher operating value demonstration shall show supporting data that the elevated parameter does not cause fires or significantly inhibit anaerobic decompositions by killing methanogens. [40 CFR 60.753(c)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 24. When monitoring interior wellheads for operation for a nitrogen level, the nitrogen level shall be determined using Method 3C, unless an alternative test method is established as allowed by 60.752(b)(2)(i) of this subpart. [40 CFR 60.753(c)(1)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

Facility Name: SHAFTER-WASCO LANDFILL Location: 17621 SCOFIELD AVE, SHAFTER, CA s-3431-1-9: Aug 20 2021 11:19AM – AGUIRRET

- 25. For each interior wellhead, unless an alternative test method is established as allowed by 60.752(b)(2)(i) of this subpart, the oxygen shall be determined by an oxygen meter using Method 3A or 3C except that: (i) The span shall be set so that the regulatory limit is between 20 and 50 percent of the span; (ii) A data recorder is not required; (iii) Only two calibration gases are required, a zero and span, and ambient air may be used as the span; (iv) A calibration error check is not required; (v) The allowable sample bias, zero drift, and calibration drift are ±10 percent. [40 CFR 60.753(c)(2)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 26. The collection system shall be operated such that the methane concentration is less than 500 parts per million above background at the surface of the landfill. Compliance with this surface methane operational standard shall be demonstrated using the procedures outlined in 40 CFR 60.755(c) within 180 days of installation and startup of the collection and control system and quarterly thereafter. [District Rule 2201, 40 CFR 60.753(d), 40 CFR 60.755(c), and 40 CFR 60.8] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 27. In the event that the collection or control system becomes inoperable, the gas mover equipment (as defined in 40 CFR 60.751) shall be shut down and all valves in the collection and control system contributing to venting of the landfill gas to the atmosphere shall be closed within one hour. [40 CFR 60.753(e)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 28. Permittee shall operate the enclosed flare at all times when the collected gas is routed to it. [40 CFR 60.753(f)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 29. If monitoring demonstrates that the operational requirements in paragraphs (b), (c), or (d) of section 60.753 are not met, corrective action shall be taken as specified in 40 CFR 60.755(a)(3 5) or (c). If corrective actions are taken as specified in 60.755, the monitored exceedance is not a violation of the operational requirements in this section. [40 CFR 60.753(g)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 30. Permittee shall calculate the NMOC emission rate for purposes of determining when the collection and control system can be removed as provided in 40 CFR 60.752(b)(2)(v) by using the equation found in 40 CFR 60.754(b). [40 CFR 60.754(b)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 31. For the performance test required in 60.752(b)(2)(iii)(B), Method 25, 25C, or Method 18 of Appendix A must be used to determine compliance with the 98 weight percent efficiency or the 20 ppmv outlet concentration level, unless another method to demonstrate compliance has been approved by the APCO as provided by 60.752(b)(2)(i)(B). Method 3 or 3A shall be used to determine oxygen for correcting the NMOC concentration as hexane to 3 percent. In cases where the outlet concentration is less than 50 ppm NMOC as carbon (8 ppm NMOC as hexane), Method 25A should be used in place of Method 25. If using Method 18 of appendix A, the minimum list of compounds to be tested shall be those published in the most recent Compilation of Air Pollutant Emission Factors (AP-42). The following equation shall be used to calculate efficiency: (NMOCin NMOCout)/NMOCin. The District must be notified at least 30 days prior to any compliance source test, and a source test plan must be submitted for approval at least 15 days prior to testing. [District Rule 1081; 40 CFR 60.754(d)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 32. For the purposes of calculating the maximum expected gas generation flow rate from the landfill to determine compliance with 60.752(b)(2)(ii)(A)(1), one of the equations in Section 60.755(a)(1)(i) or (ii) or (iii) shall be used. [40 CFR 60.755(a)(1)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 33. For the purposes of determining sufficient density of gas collectors for compliance with 60.752(b)(2)(ii)(A)(2), the owner or operator shall design a system of vertical wells, horizontal collectors, or other collection devices, satisfactory to the APCO, capable of controlling and extracting gas from all portions of the landfill sufficient to meet all operational and performance standards. [40 CFR 60.755(a)(2)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 34. For the purpose of demonstrating whether the gas collection system flow rate is sufficient to determine compliance with 60.752(b)(2)(ii)(A)(3), the owner or operator shall measure gauge pressure in the gas collection header at each individual well, monthly. If a positive pressure exists, action shall be initiated to correct the exceedance within 5 calendar days, except for the three conditions allowed under 60.753(b). If negative pressure cannot be achieved without excess air infiltration within 15 calendar days of the first measurement, the gas collection system shall be expanded to correct the exceedance within 120 days of the initial measurement of positive pressure. Any attempted corrective measure shall not cause exceedances of other operational or performance standards. An alternative timeline for correcting the exceedance may be submitted to the APCO for approval. [40 CFR 60.755(a)(3)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

Facility Name: SHAFTER-WASCO LANDFILL Location: 17621 SCOFIELD AVE,SHAFTER, CA \$3431-1-9 : Aug 20 2021 11:19AM – AGUIRRET

- 35. For the purpose of identifying whether excess air infiltration into the landfill is occurring, the owner or operator shall monitor each well monthly for temperature and nitrogen or oxygen as provided in 60.753(c). If a well exceeds one of these operating parameters, action shall be initiated to correct the exceedance within 5 calendar days. If correction of the exceedance cannot be achieved within 15 calendar days of the first measurement, the gas collection system shall be expanded to correct the exceedance within 120 days of the initial exceedance. Any attempted corrective measure shall not cause exceedance of other operational or performance standards. An alternative timeline for corrected in the exceedance may be submitted to the APCO for approval. [40 CFR 60.755(a)(5)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 36. Each owner or operator, required by 40 CFR 60.752(b)(2) of subpart WWW to install a collection and control system, shall comply with the requirements in 40 CFR 63.1960 through 63.1985 and with the general provisions specified in table 1 of 40 CFR 63 subpart AAAA. [40 CFR 63.1955(b)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 37. For approval of collection and control systems that include any alternatives to the operational standards, test methods, procedures, compliance measures, monitoring, recordkeeping or reporting provisions, owner or operator must follow the procedures in 40 CFR 60.752(b)(2). If alternatives have already been approved under 40 CFR part 60 subpart WWW, these alternatives can be used to comply with 40 CFR 63 subpart AAAA, except that all affected sources must comply with the startup, shutdown, and malfunction (SSM) requirements in subpart A of 40 CFR 60 as specified in Table 1 of 40 CFR 63 subpart AAAA and all affected sources must submit compliance reports every 6 months as specified in 40 CFR 63.1980(a) and (b), including information on all deviations that occurred during the 6-month reporting period. Deviations for continuous emission monitors or numerical continuous parameter monitors must be determined using a 3 hour monitoring block average. [40 CFR 63.1955(c)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 38. Surface testing to measure the methane concentration at the surface of the landfill shall be conducted around the perimeter of the collection area and along a pattern that traverses the landfill at 30 meter intervals and where visual observations indicate elevated concentrations of landfill gas, such as distressed vegetation and cracks or seeps in the cover. The owner or operator may establish an alternative traversing pattern that ensures equivalent coverage. A surface monitoring design plan shall be developed that includes a topographical map with the monitoring route and the rationale for any site-specific deviations from the 30 meter intervals. Areas with steep slopes or other dangerous areas may be excluded from the surface testing. [District Rule 2201, 40 CFR 60.753(d), and 40 CFR 60.755(c)(1)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 39. Surface testing to measure the methane concentration at the surface of the landfill shall be conducted on a quarterly basis using an organic vapor analyzer, flame ionization detector, or other portable monitor meeting the specifications provided in 40 CFR 60.755(d). [40 CFR 60.755(c)(1)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 40. The background concentration shall be determined by moving the probe inlet upwind and downwind outside the boundary of the landfill at a distance of at least 30 meters from the perimeter wells. [40 CFR 60.755(c)(2)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 41. Surface emission monitoring shall be performed in accordance with section 4.3.1 of Method 21 of Appendix A, except that the probe inlet shall be placed within 5 to 10 centimeters of the ground. Monitoring shall be performed during typical meteorological conditions. Any reading of 500 parts per million or more above background at any location shall be recorded as a monitored exceedance and the actions specified in 40 CFR 60.755(c)(4)(i-v) shall be taken. As long as the specified actions are taken, the exceedance is not a violation of the operational requirements of 60.753(d). [40 CFR 60.755(c)(3), (4)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 42. Permittee shall implement a program to monitor for cover integrity and implement cover repairs as necessary on a monthly basis. [40 CFR 60.755(c)(5)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

Facility Name: SHAFTER-WASCO LANDFILL Location: 17621 SCOFIELD AVE,SHAFTER, CA \$3431-1-9 : Aug 20 2021 11:19AM – AGUIRRET

- 43. The portable analyzer shall meet the instrument specifications of Method 21, section 3 (except that "methane" shall replace all references to VOC). The calibration gas shall be methane, diluted to a nominal concentration of 500 parts per million in air. To meet the performance evaluation requirements of Method 21, section 3.1.3, the instrument evaluation procedures of Method 21, section 4.4. The calibration procedures provided in Method 21, section 4.2 shall be followed immediately before commencing a surface monitoring survey. The provisions of this condition apply at all times, except during periods of start-up, shutdown, or malfunction (as defined in 40 CFR 60.755(e)). [40 CFR 60.755(d), (e)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 44. The provisions of Subpart WWW apply at all times, except during periods of start-up, shutdown, or malfunction, provided that the duration of start-up, shutdown, or malfunction shall not exceed 5 days for collections systems and shall not exceed 1 hour for treatment or control devices. [40 CFR 60.755(e)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 45. Each wellhead shall have a sampling port and a thermometer, other temperature-measuring device, or an access port for temperature measurements. [40 CFR 60.756(a)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 46. Operator shall measure the gauge pressure in the gas collection header on a monthly basis as provided in 40 CFR 60.755(a)(3); and monitor nitrogen or oxygen concentration in the landfill gas on a monthly basis as provided in 40 CFR 60.755(a)(5); and monitor temperature of the landfill gas on a monthly basis as provided in 40 CFR 60.755(a)(5). [40 CFR 60.756(a)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 47. The enclosed flare shall be equipped with an accurate temperature indicator/recorder that continuously measures and records the operating temperature. [District Rule 2201; 40 CFR 60.756(b)(1)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 48. The enclosed flare shall be equipped with either a device that records flow to the control device at least every 15 minutes; or secure the bypass line valve in the closed position with a car-seal or a lock-and-key type configuration of the control device. [40 CFR 60.756(b)(2] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 49. The flare shall be operated with a flame present at all times while gas is being vented to it. The presence of a flame shall be continuously monitored using a thermocouple, ultraviolet sensor, or any other equivalent device located at the pilot light or the flame itself. The flame's presence shall be recorded at least once every 15 minutes. [40 CFR 60.18(c)(2) and 40 CFR 60.756(c)(1)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 50. The owner/operator shall install, calibrate, maintain, and operate a meter that measures and records the landfill gas flow rate into the flare at least once every 15 minutes. This meter shall also be capable of measuring the landfill gas flow rate that might bypass the flare in the event of equipment malfunction or maintenance. [40 CFR 60.756(c)(2)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 51. Any closed landfill that has demonstrated compliance in three consecutive quarterly monitoring periods may perform annual monitoring. Quarterly monitoring shall resume if any methane readings of 500 ppm or more above background are detected during annual monitoring. [40 CFR 60.756(f)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 52. Permittee shall submit an equipment removal report to the District 30 days prior to removal or cessation of operation of the control equipment. The report shall conform to the requirements of 40 CFR 60.757(e)(1). [40 CFR 60.757(e)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 53. Permittee shall submit to the District semiannual reports of the recorded information in 40 CFR 60.757(f)(1-6). The initial report shall be submitted within 180 days of installation and start-up of the collection and control system, and shall include the initial performance test report required under 40 CFR 60.8. [40 CFR 60.757(f), 40 CFR 63.1980(a)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 54. Each owner or operator seeking to comply with 40 CFR 60.752(b)(2)(iii) shall include information specified in 40 CFR 60.757(g)(1-6) with the initial performance test report required under 40 CFR Part 60.8. [40 CFR 60.757(g)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 55. The following constitute exceedances that also shall be recorded and reported under 40 CFR 60.757(f): all 3-hour periods of operation during which the average combustion temperature was more than 28 C below the average combustion temperature during the most recent performance test (flare source test). [40 CFR 60.758(c)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

PERMIT UNIT REQUIREMENTS CONTINUE ON NEXT PAGE These terms and conditions are part of the Facility-wide Permit to Operate.

Facility Name: SHAFTER-WASCO LANDFILL Location: 17621 SCOFIELD AVE,SHAFTER, CA \$3431-1-9 : Aug 20 2021 11:19AM – AGUIRRET

- 56. Each owner or operator seeking to comply with 40 CFR 60.752(b)(2)(i) shall site active collection wells, horizontal collectors, surface collectors, or other extraction devices at a sufficient density throughout all gas producing areas using the procedures in 60.759(a)(1), (2), and (3) unless alternative procedures have been approved by the APCO as provided in 60.752(b)(2)(i)(C) and (D). [40 CFR 60.759(a)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 57. The collection devices within the interior and along the perimeter areas shall be certified to achieve comprehensive control of surface gas emissions by a professional engineer. The following issues shall be addressed in the design: depths of refuse, refuse gas generation rates and flow characteristics, cover properties, gas system expandibility, leachate and condensate management, accessibility, compatibility with filling operations, integration with closure end use, air intrusion control, corrosion resistance, fill settlement, and resistance to the refuse decomposition heat. [40 CFR 60.759(a)(1)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 58. The sufficient density of gas collection devices determined in paragraph 60.759(a)(1) shall address landfill gas migration issues and augmentation of the collection system through the use of active or passive systems at the landfill perimeter or exterior. [40 CFR 60.759(a)(2)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 59. The placement of gas collection devices determined in paragraph 60.759(a)(1) shall control all gas producing areas, except as provided by paragraphs 60.759(a)(3)(i) and (a)(3)(ii). [40 CFR 60.759(a)(3)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 60. Any segregated area of asbestos or nondegradable material may be excluded from collection if documented as provided under 60.758(d). The documentation shall provide the nature, date of deposition, location and amount of asbestos or nondegradable material deposited in the area, and shall be provided to the Administrator upon request. [40 CFR 60.759(a)(3)(i)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 61. Any nonproductive area of the landfill may be excluded from control provided that the total of all excluded areas can be shown to contribute less than 1 percent of the total amount of NMOC emissions from the landfill. The amount, location, and age of the material shall be documented and provided to the Administrator upon request. A separate NMOC emissions estimate shall be made for each section proposed for exclusion, and the sum of all such sections shall be compared to the NMOC emissions estimate for the entire landfill. Emissions from each section shall be computed using the equation in Section 60.759(a)(3)(ii). [40 CFR 60.759(a)(3)(ii)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 62. The values for k and CNMOC in equation in Section 60.759(a)(3)(ii) determined in field testing shall be used if field testing has been performed in determining the NMOC emission rate or the radii of influence (this distance from the well center to a point in the landfill where the pressure gradient applied by the blower or compressor approaches zero). If field testing has not been performed, the default values for k, Lo, and CNMOC provided in 60.754(a)(1) or the alternative values from 60.754(a)(5) shall be used. The mass of nondegradable solid waste contained within the given section may be subtracted from the total mass of the section when estimating emissions provided the nature, location, age, and amount of the nondegradable material is documented as provided in paragraph 60.759(a)(3)(i). [40 CFR 60.759(a)(3)(iii)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

- 63. Each owner or operator seeking to comply with 60.752(b)(2)(i)(A) shall construct the gas collection devices using the following equipment or procedures: (1) The landfill gas extraction components shall be constructed of polyvinyl chloride (PVC), high density polyethylene (HDPE) pipe, fiberglass, stainless steel, or other nonporous corrosion resistant material of suitable dimensions to: convey projected amounts of gases; withstand installation, static, and settlement forces; and withstand planned overburden or traffic loads. The collection system shall extend as necessary to comply with emission and migration standards. Collection devices such as wells and horizontal collectors shall be perforated to allow gas entry without head loss sufficient to impair performance across the intended extent of control. Perforations shall be situated with regard to the need to prevent excessive air infiltration; (2) Vertical wells shall be placed so as not to endanger underlying liners and shall address the occurrence of water within the landfill. Holes and trenches constructed for piped wells and horizontal collectors shall be of sufficient cross-section so as to allow for their proper construction and completion including, for example, centering of pipes and placement of gravel backfill. Collection devices shall be designed so as not to allow indirect short circuiting of air into the cover or refuse into the collection system or gas into the air. Any gravel used around pipe perforations should be of a dimension so as not to penetrate or block perforations; (3) Collection devices may be connected to the collection header pipes below or above the landfill surface. The connector assembly shall include a positive closing throttle valve, any necessary seals and couplings, access couplings and at least one sampling port. The collection devices shall be constructed of PVC, HDPE, fiberglass, stainless steel, or other nonporous material of suitable thickness. [40 CFR 60.759(b)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 64. Each owner or operator seeking to comply with 60.752(b)(2)(i)(A) shall convey the landfill gas to a control system in compliance with 60.752(b)(2)(iii) through the collection header pipe(s). The gas mover equipment shall be sized to handle the maximum gas generation flow rate expected over the intended use period of the gas moving equipment using the following procedures: (1) For existing collection systems, the flow data shall be used to project the maximum flow rate. If no flow data exists, the procedures in paragraph 60.759(c)(2) shall be used; (2) For new collection systems, the maximum flow rate shall be in accordance with 60.755(a)(1). [40 CFR 60.759(c)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 65. The gas collection and control system shall comply with the operational standards of 40 CFR 60.753, the compliance provisions of 40 CFR 60.755, the monitoring provisions of 40 CFR 60.756, the reporting and record keeping requirements of 40 CFR 60.757 and 60.758, and the requirements of 40 CFR 60.759 (for active collection systems). [40 CFR 60.752(b)(2)(ii), 60.753, 60.755, 60.756, 60.757, 60.758 and 60.759] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 66. Methane surface concentration shall not exceed 500 ppmv as methane, other than non-repeatable, momentary readings, as determined by instantaneous surface monitoring. [17 CCR 95465(a)(1), 17 CCR 95468]
- 67. Methane average surface concentration shall not exceed 25 ppmv as determined by integrated surface monitoring. [17 CCR 95465(a)(2)]
- 68. Methane concentration limits do not apply to the working face of a landfill surface where the landfill cover material has been removed and refuse has been exposed for the purpose of installing, expanding, replacing, or repairing components of the landfill gas, leachate, or gas condensate collection and removal system, or for law enforcement activities requiring excavation. [17 CCR 95466(a)]
- 69. Permittee may request alternatives to the compliance measures, monitoring requirements, test methods and procedures of sections 17 CCR 95464, 17 CCR 95469, and 17 CCR 95471. Any requests must be submitted in writing. [17 CCR 95468]

Facility Name: SHAFTER-WASCO LANDFILL Location: 17621 SCOFIELD AVE,SHAFTER, CA \$3431-1-9: Aug 20 2021 11:19AM – AGUIRRET

- 70. Any owner or operator of a MSW landfill with a gas collection and control system must conduct instantaneous and integrated surface monitoring of the landfill surface quarterly using the procedures specified in section 17 CCR 95471(c). Any reading exceeding a surface concentration of 500 ppmv as methane, other than non-repeatable, momentary readings and as determined by instantaneous surface monitoring, must be recorded as an exceedance and the following actions must be taken: (A) The owner or operator must record the date, location, and value of each exceedance, along with re-test dates and results. The location of each exceedance must be clearly marked and identified on a topographic map of the MSW landfill, drawn to scale with the location of both the grids and the gas collection system clearly identified, (B) Corrective action must be taken by the owner or operator such as, but not limited to, cover maintenance or repair, or well vacuum adjustments and the location must be remonitored within ten calendar days of a measured exceedance. If the re-monitoring of the location shows a second exceedance, additional corrective action must be taken and the location must be re-monitored again no later than 10 calendar days after the second exceedance. If the re-monitoring shows a third exceedance, the owner or operator must install a new or replacement well as determined to achieve compliance no later than 120 calendar days after detecting the third exceedance, or it is a violation of this subarticle. [17 CCR 95469(a)(1)(A)(B)]
- 71. Any closed or inactive MSW landfill, or any closed or inactive areas on an active MSW landfill that has no monitored exceedances of a surface concentration of 500 ppmv as methane, other than non-repeatable, momentary readings and as determined by instantaneous surface monitoring, after four consecutive quarterly monitoring periods may monitor annually. Any exceedances of the 500 ppmv limit as described above detected during the annual monitoring that can not be remediated within 10 calendar days will result in a return to quarterly monitoring of the landfill. Any exceedances of the 500 ppmv limit detected during any compliance inspections will result in a return to quarterly monitoring of the landfill. [17 CCR 95469(a)(1)(C)(D)]
- 72. Any reading exceeding the limit of 25 ppmv as determined by integrated surface monitoring must be recorded as an exceedance and the following actions must be taken: (A) The owner or operator must record the average surface concentration measured as methane for each grid along with re-test dates and results. The location of the grids and the gas collection system must be clearly marked and identified on a topographic map of the MSW landfill drawn to scale. Within 10 calendar days of a measured exceedance, (B) Corrective action must be taken by the owner or operator such as, but not limited to, cover maintenance or repair, or well vacuum adjustments and the grid must be re-monitored. If the re-monitoring of the grid shows a second exceedance, additional corrective action must be taken and the location must be re-monitored again no later than 10 calendar days after the second exceedance. If the re-monitoring shows a third exceedance, the owner or operator must install a new or replacement well as determined to achieve compliance no later than 120 calendar days after detecting the third exceedance, or it is a violation of this subarticle. [17 CCR 95469(a)(2)(a)(B)(1)(2)]
- 73. Any closed or inactive MSW landfill, or any closed or inactive areas on an active MSW landfill that has no monitored exceedances of the limit of 25 ppmv as determined by integrated surface monitoring after 4 consecutive quarterly monitoring periods may monitor annually. Any exceedances of the limit of 25 ppmv as determined by integrated surface monitoring detected during the annual monitoring that can not be remediated within 10 calendar days will result in a return to quarterly monitoring of the landfill. Any exceedances of the limit of 25 ppmv as determined by integrated surface monitoring detected during any compliance inspections will result in a return to quarterly monitoring of the landfill. An owner or operator of a closed or inactive MSW landfill, or any closed or inactive areas on an active MSW landfill that can demonstrate that in the three years before the effective date of this subarticle that there were no measured exceedances of the surface concentration limit of 500 ppmv as methane, other than non-repeatable, momentary readings and as determined by instantaneous surface monitoring or the limit of 25 ppmv as determined by integrated surface monitoring by annual or quarterly monitoring may monitor annually. Any exceedances of the 500 ppmv instantaneous and 25 ppmv average limits (as methane) detected during the annual monitoring that can not be remediated within 10 calendar days will result in a return to quarterly monitoring of the landfill. [17 CCR 95469(a)(2)(C)(D)(3)]

- 74. Owner or operator must measure the landfill surface concentration of methane using a hydrocarbon detector meeting the requirements of 17 CCR 95471(a). The landfill surface must be inspected using the following procedures: The entire landfill surface must be divided into individually identified 50,000 square foot grids. The grids must be used for both instantaneous and integrated surface emissions monitoring.(A) Testing must be performed by holding the hydrocarbon detector's probe within 3 inches of the landfill surface while traversing the grid. The walking pattern must be no more than a 25-foot spacing interval and must traverse each monitoring grid. If the owner or operator has no exceedances of 500 ppmv instantaneous surface concentration and 25 ppmv average surface concentration as methane after any four consecutive quarterly monitoring periods, the walking pattern spacing may be increased to 100-foot intervals. The owner or operator must return to a 25-foot spacing interval upon any exceedances of 500 ppmv instantaneous surface concentration and 25 ppmv average surface concentration as methane that cannot be remediated within 10 calendar days or upon any exceedances detected during a compliance inspection. If an owner or operator of a MSW landfill can demonstrate that in the past three years before the effective date of this subarticle that there were no measured exceedances of a surface concentration of 500 ppmv as methane, other than non-repeatable, momentary readings and as determined by instantaneous surface monitoring by annual or quarterly monitoring, the owner or operator may increase the walking pattern spacing to 100-foot intervals. The owner or operator must return to a 25-foot spacing interval upon any exceedances of 500 ppmv instantaneous surface concentration and 25 ppmv average surface concentration as methane that cannot be remediated within 10 calendar days or upon any exceedances detected during a compliance inspection. [17 CCR 95471(c)(1)(A)(B)(1)(2)]
- 75. Surface testing must be terminated when the average wind speed exceeds five miles per hour or the instantaneous wind speed exceeds 10 miles per hour. The APCO may approve alternatives to this wind speed surface testing termination for MSW landfills consistently having measured winds in excess of these specified limits. Average wind speed must be determined on a 15-minute average using an on-site anemometer with a continuous recorder for the entire duration of the monitoring event. [17 CCR 95471(c)(1)(C)]
- 76. Surface emissions testing must be conducted only when there has been no measurable precipitation in the preceding 72 hours. [17 CCR 95471c(1)(D)]
- 77. The owner or operator must record any instantaneous surface readings of methane 200 ppmv or greater, other than non-repeatable, momentary readings. Surface areas of the MSW landfill that exceed a methane concentration limit of 500 ppmv must be marked and remediated pursuant to 17 CCR 95469(a)(1). The landfill surface areas with cover penetrations, distressed vegetation, cracks or seeps must also be inspected visually and with a hydrocarbon detector. [17 CCR 95471(c)(2)(A)(B)(C)(D)]
- 78. Integrated surface readings must be recorded and then averaged for each grid. Individual monitoring grids that exceed an average methane concentration of 25 ppmv must be identified and remediated pursuant to 17 CCR 95469(a)(2). The wind speed must be recorded during the sampling period. [17 CCR 95471(c)(3)(A)(B)(C)]
- 79. The owner or operator must monitor the gas control system using the following procedures: (1) For enclosed flares the following equipment must be installed, calibrated, maintained, and operated according to the manufacturer's specifications: (A) A temperature monitoring device equipped with a continuous recorder which has an accuracy of plus or minus (±) 1 percent of the temperature being measured expressed in degrees Celsius or Fahrenheit. (B) At least one gas flow rate measuring device which must record the flow to the control device(s) at least every 15 minutes. [17 CCR 95469(b)(1)(A)(B)]
- 80. For a gas control device other than an enclosed flare, demonstrate compliance by providing information describing the operation of the gas control device, the operating parameters that would indicate proper performance, and appropriate monitoring procedures. Alternatives to this section must be submitted as specified in section 95468. The Executive Officer may specify additional monitoring procedures. [17 CCR 95469(b)(2)]
- 81. Components containing landfill gas and under positive pressure must be monitored quarterly for leaks. Any component leak must be tagged and repaired within 10 calendar days, or it is a violation of this subarticle. (A) Component leak testing at MSW landfills having landfill gas-to-energy facilities may be conducted prior to scheduled maintenance or planned outage periods. [17 CCR 95469(b)(3)]

Facility Name: SHAFTER-WASCO LANDFILL Location: 17621 SCOFIELD AVE,SHAFTER, CA S-3431-1-9: Aug 20 2021 11:19AM – AGUIRRET

- 82. The owner or operator must monitor each individual wellhead monthly to determine the gauge pressure. If there is any positive pressure reading other than as provided in sections 17 CCR 95464(d) and 17 CCR 95464(e), the owner or operator must take the following actions: (1) Initiate corrective action within five calendar days of the positive pressure measurement. If the problem cannot be corrected within 15 days of the date the positive pressure was first measured, the owner or operator must initiate further action, including, but not limited to, any necessary expansion of the gas collection system, to mitigate any positive pressure readings. (3) Corrective actions, including any expansion of the gas collection and control system, must be completed and any new wells must be operating within 120 days of the date the positive pressure was first measured, or it is a violation of this subarticle. [17 CCR 95469(c)(1)(2)(3)]
- 83. An MSW landfill owner or operator who operates a flare must satisfy the following requirements: Route the collected gas to an enclosed flare that meets the following requirements: Achieves a methane destruction efficiency of at least 99 percent by weight, Is equipped with automatic dampers, an automatic shutdown device, a flame arrester, and continuous recording temperature sensors, During restart or startup there must be a sufficient flow of propane or commercial natural gas to the burners to prevent unburned collected methane from being emitted to the atmosphere, The gas control device must be operated within the parameter ranges established during the initial or most recent source test. [17 CCR 95464 (b) (2)(A]
- 84. An MSW landfill owner or operator who operates a flare must satisfy the following requirements: Route the collected gas to an open flare that meets the requirements of 40 CFR § 60.18 (as last amended 73 Fed.Reg. 78209 (December 22, 2008), which is incorporated by reference herein. The operation of an open flare is not allowed except under the following conditions: 1) An open flare installed and operating prior to August 1, 2008, may operate until January 1, 2018. 2) Operation of an open flare on or after January 1, 2018, may be allowed if the owner or operator can demonstrate to the satisfaction of the Executive Officer that the landfill gas heat input capacity is less than 3.0 MMBtu/hr pursuant to section 95471(b) and is insufficient to support the continuous operation of an enclosed flare or other gas control device. 3) The owner or operator is seeking to temporarily operate an open flare during the repair or maintenance of the gas control system, or while awaiting the installation of an enclosed flare, or to address offsite gas migration issues. Any owner seeking to temporarily operate an open flare must submit a written request to the Executive Officer pursuant to section 95468. [17 CCR 95464 (b) (2)(B]
- 85. The owner or operator must conduct an annual source test for an enclosed flare or energy recovery device (IC engine, boiler) using the test methods identified in 17 CCR Section 95471(f). An initial source test must be conducted within 180 days of initial start up of the gas collection and control system. Each succeeding complete annual source test must be conducted no later than 45 days after the anniversary date of the initial source test. (A) If a gas control device remains in compliance after three consecutive source tests the owner or operator may conduct the source test every three years. If a subsequent source test shows the gas collection and control system is out of compliance the source testing frequency will return to annual. [17 CCR 95464 (b)(4)]
- 86. Permittee may comply with the CARB regulation for landfill methane control measures by using approved alternative compliance options. The permittee shall obtain written District approval for the use of any alternative compliance options not specifically approved by this permit. Changes to the approved alternate compliance options must be made and approved in writing. Documentation of approved alternative compliance options shall be available for inspection upon request. [17 CCR 95468]

- 87. An owner or operator must maintain the following records, whether in paper, electronic, or other format, for at least five years: (A) All gas collection system downtime exceeding five calendar days, including individual well shutdown and disconnection times, and the reason for the downtime. (B) All gas control system downtime in excess of one hour, the reason for the downtime, and the length of time the gas control system was shutdown. (C) Expected gas generation flow rate calculated pursuant to 17 CCR Section 95471(e). (D) Records of all instantaneous surface readings of 200 ppmv or greater; all exceedances of the limits in 17 CCR Sections 95464(b)(1)(B) or 17 CCR Section 95465, including the location of the leak (or affected grid), leak concentration in ppmv, date and time of measurement, the action taken to repair the leak, date of repair, any required re-monitoring and the re-monitored concentration in ppmy, and wind speed during surface sampling; and the installation date and location of each well installed as part of a gas collection system expansion. (E) Records of any positive wellhead gauge pressure measurements, the date of the measurements, the well identification number, and the corrective action taken. 15 (F) Annual solid waste acceptance rate and the current amount of waste-in-place. (G) Records of the nature, location, amount, and date of deposition of non-degradable waste for any landfill areas excluded from the collection system. (H) Results of any source tests conducted pursuant to 17 CCR Section 95464(b)(4). (I) Records describing the mitigation measures taken to prevent the release of methane or other emissions into the atmosphere: 1) When solid waste was brought to the surface during the installation or preparation of wells, piping, or other equipment; 2) During repairs or the temporary shutdown of gas collection system components; or, 3) When solid waste was excavated and moved. (J) Records of any construction activities pursuant to 17 CCR Section 95466. The records must contain the following information: 1) A description of the actions being taken, the areas of the MSW landfill that will be affected by these actions, the reason the actions are required, and any landfill gas collection system components that will be affected by these actions. 2) Construction start and finish dates, projected equipment installation dates, and projected shut down times for individual gas collection system components. 3) A description of the mitigation measures taken to minimize methane emissions and other potential air quality impacts. (K) Records of the equipment operating parameters specified to be monitored under 17 CCR Sections 95469(b)(1) and 95469(b)(2) as well as records for periods of operation during which the parameter boundaries established during the most recent source test are exceeded. The records must include the following information: 1) For enclosed flares, all 3-hour periods of operation during which the average temperature difference was more than 28 degrees Celsius (or 50 degrees Fahrenheit) below the average combustion temperature during the most recent source test at which compliance with 17 CCR Sections 95464(b)(2) and 95464(b)(3)(A) was determined. 2) For boilers or process heaters, whenever there is a change in the location at which the vent stream is introduced into the flame zone pursuant to 17 CCR Section 95464(b)(3)(A)(2). 3) For any owner or operator who uses a boiler or process heater with a design heat input capacity of 44 megawatts (150 MMBtu/hr) or greater to comply with section 95464(b)(3), all periods of operation of the boiler or process heater (e.g., steam use, fuel use, or monitoring data collected pursuant to other federal, State, local, or tribal regulatory requirements). [17 CCR 95470 (a)(1)(A - K)]
- 88. The owner or operator must maintain the following records, whether in paper, electronic, or other format, for the life of each gas control device, as measured during the initial source test or compliance determination: (A) The control device vendor specifications. (B) The expected gas generation flow rate as calculated pursuant to 17 CCR Section 95471(e). (C) The percent reduction of methane achieved by the control device determined pursuant to 17 CCR Section 95471(f). (D) For a boiler or process heater, the description of the location at which the collected gas vent stream is introduced into the boiler or process heater over the same time period of the performance test. (E) For an open flare: the flare type (i.e., steam-assisted, air-assisted, or non-assisted); all visible emission readings, heat content determination, flow rate or bypass flow rate measurements, and exit velocity determinations made during the performance test as specified in 40 CFR § 60.18 (as last amended 73 Fed.Reg. 78209 (December 22, 2008), which is incorporated by reference herein; and records of the flare pilot flame or flare flame monitoring and records of all periods of operations during which the pilot flame or the flare flame is absent. x [17 CCR 95470 (b)(2)(A-E)]
- 89. The owner or operator must maintain copies of the records and reports required by this subarticle and provide them to the Executive Officer within five business days upon request. Records and reports must be kept at a location within the State of California. [17 CCR 95470 (b)(3)]
- 90. Permittee shall submit the following reports as required in 17 CCR Section 95470(b): Equipment removal report, Heat input capacity report, and Annual report. All reports must be accompanied by a certification of truth, accuracy, and completeness signed by a responsible official. [17 CCR 95470 (b)]

Facility Name: SHAFTER-WASCO LANDFILL Location: 17621 SCOFIELD AVE, SHAFTER, CA \$3431-1-9: Aug 20 2021 11:19AM -- AGUIRRET

- 91. Permittee shall keep up-to-date, readily accessible continuous records of the indication of flow to the enclosed flare, or the indication of bypass flow, or records of monthly inspections of car-seals or lock-and-key configurations used to seal bypass lines. [40 CFR 60.758(c) and 60.34c] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 92. Except as provided in 60.752(b)(2)(i)(B), each owner or operator of a controlled landfill shall keep up-to-date, readily accessible records for the life of the control equipment of the data listed in paragraphs 60.758(b)(1) through (b)(4) as measured during the initial performance test or compliance determination. Records of subsequent tests or monitoring shall be maintained for a minimum of 5 years. Records of the control device vendor specifications shall be maintained until removal. [40 CFR 60.758(b)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 93. Permittee shall keep the following records: (1)(i) the maximum expected gas generation flow rate as calculated in 60.755(a)(1). The owner or operator may use another method to determine the maximum gas generation flow rate, if the method has been approved by the APCO; (ii) the density of wells, horizontal collectors, surface collectors, or other gas extraction devices determined using the procedures specified in 60.759(a)(1); (2)(i) the average combustion temperature measured at least every 15 minutes and averaged over the same time period of the performance test; (ii) the percent reduction of NMOC determined as specified in 60.752(b)(2)(iii)(B) achieved by the control device. [40 CFR 60.758(b)(1) and (2)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 94. Except as provided in 60.752(b)(2)(i)(B), permittee shall keep, for the life of the collection system, an up-to-date, readily accessible plot map showing each existing and planned collector in the system and providing a unique identification location label for each collector. Permittee shall keep readily accessible documentation of the nature, date of deposition, amount, and location of asbestos-containing or nondegradable waste excluded from collection as well as any nonproductive areas excluded from collection. [40 CFR 60.758(d)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 95. Except as provided in 60.752(b)(2)(i)(B), permittee shall keep for at least 5 years up-to-date, readily accessible records of all collection and control system exceedances of the operational standards in 60.753, the reading in the subsequent month whether or not the second reading is an exceedance, and the location of each exceedance. [40 CFR 60.758(e)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 96. Each owner or operator shall keep for at least 5 years up-to-date, readily accessible, on-site records of the maximum design capacity, the current amount of solid waste in-place, and the year-by-year waste acceptance rate. Off-site records may be maintained if they are retrievable within 4 hours. [40 CFR 60.758(a) and District Rule 2520, 9.4.2] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 97. Permittee shall maintain accurate records of volume of gas flared per day and of the annual measurements of the landfill gas sulfur and VOC contents. [District NSR Rule and 2520, 9.3.2] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

Facility Name: SHAFTER-WASCO LANDFILL Location: 17621 SCOFIELD AVE,SHAFTER, CA S3431-1-9: Aug 20 2021 11:19AM – AGUIRRET

**PERMIT UNIT:** S-3431-3-0 **EXPIRATION DATE:** 07/31/2026

#### **EQUIPMENT DESCRIPTION:**

TRANSPORTABLE CBI MAGNUM FORCE 5800BT GRINDER AND ASSOCIATED CONVEYORS WITH SCANIA 786 HP MODEL DC16 085A TIER 4 FINAL DIESEL-FIRED IC ENGINE AUTHORIZED TO OPERATE AT VARIOUS UNSPECIFIED LOCATIONS WITHIN THE SJVAPCD

## PERMIT UNIT REQUIREMENTS

- 1. No air contaminant shall be released into the atmosphere which causes a public nuisance. [District Rule 4102]
- 2. No air contaminant shall be discharged into the atmosphere for a period or periods aggregating more than three minutes in any one hour which is as dark as, or darker than, Ringelmann 1 or 20% opacity. [District Rule 4101]
- 3. The exhaust stack shall vent vertically upward. The vertical exhaust flow shall not be impeded by a rain cap (flapper ok), roof overhang, or any other obstruction. [District Rule 4102]
- 4. Visible emissions from stockpile, except for a period or periods aggregating no more than three minutes in any one hour, shall not exceed 0% opacity. [District Rule 2201]
- 5. Particulate matter emissions shall not exceed 0.1 grains/dscf in concentration. [District Rule 4201]
- 6. This engine shall be equipped with an operational non-resettable elapsed time meter or other APCO-approved alternative. [District Rules 2201 and 4702, and 17 CCR 93115]
- 7. The equipment shall not be located within 1000 feet of any K-12 school, business, or residence. [CH&SC 42301.6,]
- 8. Permittee shall notify the District Compliance Division of each location at which the unit is located in excess of 24 hours. Such notification shall be required if the unit operates longer than 24 hours at locations other than S-3431 and shall be made no later than 48 hours after starting operation at that location. [District Rule 1070]
- 9. This unit must not be located and operated at an existing facility or operation such that it becomes part of an existing stationary source as defined by District Rule 2201 except for facility S-3431. [District Rule 2201]
- 10. This unit shall not operate within 350 meters of the nearest resident while operating at various locations other than S-3431. [District Rule 4102]
- 11. This unit shall not operate within 150 meters of the nearest business while operating at various locations other than S-3431. [District Rule 4102]
- 12. Maximum throughput to grinder, conveyor(s), and stockpile shall not exceed 175 tons/day. [District Rule 2201]
- 13. Conveyor transfer from (out of grinder) shall be served by water spray. [District Rule 2201]
- 14. Total emissions of PM10 from grinder shall not exceed 1.8 lb PM10/day. [District Rule 2201]
- 15. Emission rate from conveyor transfer out of grinder to stockpile and/or truck/trailer (controlled using water spray) shall not exceed 0.00033 lb PM10/ton. [District Rule 2201]
- 16. Emission rate from transfer from stockpile to truck/trailer (uncontrolled) shall not exceed 0.0011 lb PM10/ton. [District Rule 2201]

Facility Name: SHAFTER-WASCO LANDFILL Location: 17621 SCOFIELD AVE,SHAFTER, CA S-3431-3-0: Aug 20 2021 11:19AM - AGUIRRET

- 17. This nonroad transportable engine shall not be operated at one location for more than 12 consecutive months and shall meet all the requirements of a nonroad transportable engine, per CFR Title 40 Part 89. [CCR, Title 17 and District Rule 4701]
- 18. Permittee shall properly operate and maintain engine and monitor the operational characteristics of the engine as recommended by the engine manufacturer. [District Rule 4702]
- 19. Emission rates from this unit shall not exceed any of the following limits: NOx (as NO2) 2.4 g/bhp-hr; VOC (as methane) 0.08 g/bhp-hr; CO 0.15 g/bhp-hr; or SOx (as SO2) 0.0051 g/bhp-hr. [District Rules 2201 and 4702]
- 20. The PM10 emissions rate from the engine shall not exceed 0.007 g/bhp-hr based on US EPA certification using ISO 8178 test procedure. [District Rules 2201 and 4102]
- 21. Only CARB certified diesel fuel containing not more than 0.0015% sulfur by weight is to be used. [District Rules 2201, 4701, 4702, 4801, and 17 CCR 93115]
- 22. The unit shall not be operated more than 840 hours per year at S-3431 and not more than 250 hours per year at locations other than S-3431. [District Rules 2201 and 4102]
- 23. The permittee shall maintain an engine operating log to demonstrate compliance. The engine operating log shall include, on a monthly basis, the following information: total hours of operation, type of fuel used, maintenance or modifications performed, and any other information necessary to demonstrate compliance. [District Rule 4702]
- 24. The operator shall maintain records of annual hours of operation of IC engine at S-3431 and locations other than S-3431 and daily throughput to grinder in tons/day. [District Rules 2201, 4102, and 4702]
- 25. All records shall be maintained and retained on-site for a period of at least 5 years and shall be made available for District inspection upon request. [District Rule 1070]

**PERMIT UNIT:** S-3431-4-0 **EXPIRATION DATE:** 07/31/2026

#### **EQUIPMENT DESCRIPTION:**

AIR BURNERS INC. PGF100 FIREBOX SYSTEM INCLUDING AN AIR CURTAIN INCINERATOR WITH ELECTRIC POWERED FAN, HEAT EXCHANGER, CONDENSER, AND ORGANIC RANKINE CYCLE GENERATOR

### PERMIT UNIT REQUIREMENTS

- Within 12 months of initial operation of this air curtain incinerator, the operator shall submit a complete application for a Title V operating permit to the District for compliance with New Source Performance Standard Subpart CCCC -Standards of Performance for Commercial and Industrial Solid Waste Incineration Units. [District Rule 40 CFR 60.2242]
- Upon presentation of appropriate credentials, a permittee shall allow an authorized representative of the District to enter the permittee's premises where a permitted source is located or emissions related activity is conducted, or where records must be kept under condition of the permit. [District Rule 1070]
- Upon presentation of appropriate credentials, a permittee shall allow an authorized representative of the District to have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of the permit. [District Rule 10701
- Upon presentation of appropriate credentials, a permittee shall allow an authorized representative of the District to inspect at reasonable times any facilities, equipment, practices, or operations regulated or required under the permit. [District Rule 1070]
- Upon presentation of appropriate credentials, a permittee shall allow an authorized representative of the District to sample or monitor, at reasonable times, substances or parameters for the purpose of assuring compliance with the permit or applicable requirements. [District Rule 1070]
- Disturbances of soil related to any construction, demolition, excavation, extraction, or other earthmoving activities shall comply with the requirements for fugitive dust control in District Rule 8021 unless specifically exempted under Section 4.0 of Rule 8021 (8/19/2004) or Rule 8011 (8/19/2004). [District Rules 8011 and 8021]
- Outdoor handling, storage and transport of any bulk material which emits dust shall comply with the requirements of District Rule 8031, unless specifically exempted under Section 4.0 of Rule 8031 (8/19/2004) or Rule 8011 (8/19/2004). [District Rules 8011 and 8031]
- An owner/operator shall prevent or cleanup any carryout or trackout in accordance with the requirements of District Rule 8041 Section 5.0, unless specifically exempted under Section 4.0 of Rule 8041 (8/19/2004) or Rule 8011 (8/19/2004). [District Rules 8011 and 8041]
- Whenever open areas are disturbed, or vehicles are used in open areas, the facility shall comply with the requirements of Section 5.0 of District Rule 8051, unless specifically exempted under Section 4.0 of Rule 8051 (8/19/2004) or Rule 8011 (8/19/2004). [District Rules 8011 and 8051]
- 10. Any paved road or unpaved road shall comply with the requirements of District Rule 8061 unless specifically exempted under Section 4.0 of Rule 8061 (8/19/2004) or Rule 8011 (8/19/2004). [District Rules 8011 and 8061]

Location: 17621 SCOFIELD AVE, SHAFTER, CA \$3431-4-0: Aug 20 2021 11:19AM -- AGUIRRET

- 11. Any unpaved vehicle/equipment area that anticipates more than 50 Average annual daily Trips (AADT) shall comply with the requirements of Section 5.1.1 of District Rule 8071. Any unpaved vehicle/equipment area that anticipates more than 150 vehicle trips per day (VDT) shall comply with the requirements of Section 5.1.2 of District Rule 8071. On each day that 25 or more VDT with 3 or more axles will occur on an unpaved vehicle/equipment traffic area, the owner/operator shall comply with the requirements of Section 5.1.3 of District Rule 8071. On each day when a special event will result in 1,000 or more vehicles that will travel/park on an unpaved area, the owner/operator shall comply with the requirements of Section 5.1.4 of District Rule 8071. All sources shall comply with the requirements of Section 5.0 of District Rule 8071 unless specifically exempted under Section 4.0 of Rule 8071 (9/16/2004) or Rule 8011 (8/19/2004). [District Rules 8011 and 8071]
- 12. The air curtain incinerator shall be operated according to manufacturer's specifications and in a manner to minimize emissions of air contaminants into the atmosphere. [District Rule 2201]
- 13. During the startup period, feedstock used may include unpainted and uncontaminated clean lumber and wood waste. [District Rules 2201 and 4102]
- 14. Except during the startup period, air curtain incinerator feedstock shall be limited to uncontaminated tumbleweeds, palm, yucca, mulberry, and other similar woody/fibrous materials determined to be unsuitable as biomass fuel or compost operation feedstock. Except during the startup period, feedstock shall not include unpainted and uncontaminated lumber and wood waste. [District Rules 2201 and 4102]
- 15. Air curtain incinerator feedstock shall not contain the following contaminants: asbestos-containing materials, metals, plastics, paper, painted wood, particle board, wood treated with preservatives, roofing materials, etc. [District Rules 2201 and 4102]
- 16. The air curtain incinerator shall burn no more than 38.4 tons of waste material in any one day. [District Rules 2201 and 4102]
- 17. The air curtain incinerator shall burn no more than 7,692 tons of waste material in a rolling 12-month period. [District Rules 2201 and 4102]
- 18. The amount of wood ash handled shall not exceed 1.15 tons in any one day. [District Rule 2201]
- 19. The amount of ash handled shall not exceed 231 tons in a rolling 12-month period. [District Rule 2201]
- 20. Wood ash removed from the firebox shall be handled, stored, and disposed of in a manner minimizing entrainment into the atmosphere. [District Rule 2201]
- 21. For conducting a cold start, the operator shall use a propane or butane torch, driptorch, or flare to ignite the material inside the air curtain incinerator. No accelerants (e.g. gasoline, diesel fuel, kerosene, turpentine) may be used. [District Rules 2201 and 4102]
- 22. Emissions (in units of pounds per ton of waste material) from the air curtain incinerator shall not exceed any of the following limits: 1.0 lb-NOx/ton, 0.1 lb-SOx/ton, 1.3 lb-PM10/ton, 2.6 lb-CO/ton, or 0.9 lb-VOC/ton. [District Rule 2201]
- 23. Emissions from ash handling shall not exceed 0.23 lb-PM10/ton. [District Rule 2201]
- 24. Particulate matter emissions shall not exceed 0.1 grains/dscf in concentration. [District Rule 4201]
- 25. No air contaminant shall be released into the atmosphere which causes a public nuisance. [District Rule 4102]
- 26. During the startup period that is within the first 30 minutes of operation, visible emissions from the air curtain incinerator shall not equal or exceed Ringelmann 1 or 20% opacity for more than 3 minutes in any one hour. [District Rule 2201]
- 27. After the startup period, during steady state operation, visible emissions from the air curtain incinerator shall not equal or exceed either of the following limits: Ringelmann 1 or 20% opacity for more than 3 minutes in any one hour or 10% opacity as determined by the average of three 1-hour blocks consisting of ten 6-minute average opacity values. [District Rule 2201]
- 28. Compliance with the opacity limits on this permit shall be determined by EPA Method 9. [District Rule 4101]

S-3431-4-0 : Aug 20 2021 11:19AM -- AGUIRRET

- 29. Observers for the opacity compliance demonstration shall be certified according to the procedure in EPA Method 9. Observers are not required to be a third-party contractor. [District Rule 4101]
- 30. Opacity testing shall be conducted using the methods and procedures approved by the District. The District must be notified 30 days prior to any compliance opacity testing and an opacity test plan must be submitted for approval at least 15 days prior to testing. [District Rule 1081]
- 31. The operator shall conduct periodic testing for opacity at least once every 12 calendar months. Opacity testing shall consist of one 30 minute cold start observation, and three 1 hour observations under normal steady state operation. [District Rule 1081]
- 32. Opacity observations shall be made at the point of greatest opacity in that portion of the plume where condensed water vapor is not present. [District Rule 1081]
- 33. The permittee shall submit to the District the opacity test results report in paper or electronic format within 60 days of completion of the field test. The opacity results shall include information regarding the charge rate during opacity observation. [District Rule 1081]
- 34. The operator shall keep records of all initial and annual opacity test results and reports onsite in either paper copy or electronic format for at least 5 years. [District Rule 1070]
- 35. The operator shall maintain records of required monitoring that include: 1) the date, place, and time of sampling or measurement; 2) the date(s) analyses were performed; 3) the company or entity that performed the analysis; 4) the analytical techniques or methods used; 5) the results of such analysis; and 6) the operating conditions at the time of sampling or measurement. [District Rule 1070]
- 36. The operator shall retain records of all required monitoring data and support information for a period of at least 5 years from the date of the monitoring sample, measurement, or report. Support information includes copies of all reports required by the permit and, for continuous monitoring instrumentation, all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings. [District Rule 1070]
- 37. The operator shall submit reports of any required monitoring at least every six months unless a different frequency is required by an applicable requirement. All instances of deviations from permit requirements must be clearly identified in such reports. [District Rule 1070]
- 38. If for any reason a permit requirement or condition is being challenged for its constitutionality or validity by a court of competent jurisdiction, the outcome of such challenge shall not affect or invalidate the remainder of the conditions or requirements in that permit. [District Rule 1070]
- 39. The permittee must comply with all conditions of the permit including permit revisions originated by the District. All terms and conditions of a permit that are required pursuant to the Clean Air Act (CAA), including provisions to limit potential to emit, are enforceable by the EPA and Citizens under the CAA. Any permit noncompliance constitutes a violation of the CAA and the District Rules and Regulations, and is grounds for enforcement action, for permit termination, revocation, reopening and reissuance, or modification; or for denial of a permit renewal application. [District Rules 2070, 7.0 and 2080]
- 40. It shall not be a defense for a permittee in an enforcement action that it would have been necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity in order to maintain compliance with the conditions of the permit. [District Rule 1070]
- 41. The permit may be modified, revoked, reopened and reissued, or terminated for cause. The filing of a request by the permittee for a permit modification, revocation and reissuance, or termination, or a notification of planned changes or anticipated noncompliance does not stay any permit condition. [District Rule 1070]
- 42. The permit does not convey any property rights of any sort, or any exclusive privilege. [District Rule 1070]
- 43. The Permittee shall furnish to the District, within a reasonable time, any information that the District may request in writing to determine whether cause exists for modifying, revoking and reissuing, or terminating the permit or to determine compliance with the permit. Upon request, the permittee shall also furnish to the District copies of records required to be kept by the permit or, for information claimed to be confidential, the permittee may furnish such records directly to EPA along with a claim of confidentiality. [District Rule 1070]

Facility Name: SHAFTER-WASCO LANDFILL Location: 17621 SCOFIELD AVE, SHAFTER, CA S-3431-4-0: Aug 20 2021 11:19AM – AGUIRRET

- 44. The permittee shall pay annual permit fees and other applicable fees as prescribed in Regulation III of the District Rules and Regulations. [District Rule 1070]
- 45. The owner or operator shall notify the District of any breakdown condition as soon as reasonably possible, but no later than one hour after its detection, unless the owner or operator demonstrates to the District's satisfaction that the longer reporting period was necessary. [District Rule 1100, 6.1; County Rules 110 (Fresno, Stanislaus, San Joaquin); 109 (Merced); 113 (Madera); and 111 (Kern, Tulare, Kings)]
- 46. The District shall be notified in writing within ten days following the correction of any breakdown condition. The breakdown notification shall include a description of the equipment malfunction or failure, the date and cause of the initial failure, the estimated emissions in excess of those allowed, and the methods utilized to restore normal operations. [District Rule 1100, 7.0; County Rules 110 (Fresno, Stanislaus, San Joaquin); 109 (Merced); 113 (Madera); and 111 (Kern, Tulare, Kings)]
- 47. Deviations from permit conditions must be promptly reported, including deviations attributable to upset conditions, as defined in the permit. For the purpose of this condition, promptly means as soon as reasonably possible, but no later than 10 days after detection. The report shall include the probable cause of such deviations, and any corrective actions or preventive measures taken. All required reports must be certified by a responsible official consistent with section 10.0 of District Rule 2520 (6/21/01). [District Rules 1100, 7.0]
- 48. Any person building, altering or replacing any operation, article, machine, equipment, or other contrivance, the use of which may cause the issuance of air contaminants or the use of which may eliminate, reduce, or control the issuance of air contaminants, shall first obtain an Authority to Construct (ATC) from the District unless exempted by District Rule 2020 (12/20/07). [District Rule 2010, 3.0 and 4.0; and 2020]
- 49. Every application for a permit required under Rule 2010 (12/17/92) shall be filed in a manner and form prescribed by the District. [District Rule 2040]
- 50. This Permit to Operate shall not be transferred unless a new application is filed with and approved by the District. [District Rule 2031]
- 51. The permittee shall maintain daily, monthly, and rolling 12-month period records of the tons of waste material burned in the air curtain incinerator. [District Rule 1070]
- 52. All records shall be maintained and retained on-site for a period of at least 5 years and shall be made available for District inspection upon request. [District Rules 1070]