



May 15, 2023

Mr. Andrew Robertson Fresno Cogeneration Partners LP 650 Bercut Dr, Ste C Sacramento, CA 95811

Re: Final - Authorities to Construct / Certificates of Conformity (Significant Mod) Facility Number: C-14 Project Number: C-1221094

Dear Mr. Robertson:

The Air Pollution Control Officer has issued Authorities to Construct (ATCs) C-14-10-15 and -11-17 with Certificates of Conformity to Fresno Cogeneration Partners LP at 8105 S Lassen Ave, San Joaquin. The project consists of the modification of the permit requirements for the existing 23 MW and 45 MW gas turbines to reduce the source testing and relative accuracy test audit (RATA) frequencies in accordance with the provisions of District Rule 4703 and 40 CFR Part 75, respectively. Enclosed are the ATCs and a copy of the notice of final action that has been posted on the District's website (www.valleyair.org).

Notice of the District's preliminary decision to issue the ATCs was posted on March 20, 2023. The District's analysis of the proposal was also sent to CARB and US EPA Region IX on March 20, 2023. No comments were received following the District's preliminary decision on this project.

Also enclosed is an invoice for the engineering evaluation fees pursuant to District Rule 3010. Please remit the amount owed, along with a copy of the attached invoice, within 60 days.

Prior to operating with the modifications authorized by the ATCs, you must submit an application to modify the Title V permit as an administrative amendment in accordance with District Rule 2520, Section 11.5. Application forms are found on the District's website at www.valleyair.org/permits/TVforms.

Samir Sheikh Executive Director/Air Pollution Control Officer

Northern Region 4800 Enterprise Way Modesto, CA 95356-8718 Tel: (209) 557-6400 FAX: (209) 557-6475 Central Region (Main Office) 1990 E. Gettysburg Avenue Fresno, CA 93726-0244 Tel: (559) 230-6000 FAX: (559) 230-6061 Southern Region 34946 Flyover Court Bakersfield, CA 93308-9725 Tel: (661) 392-5500 FAX: (661) 392-5585

www.valleyair.org www.healthyairliving.com

Mr. Andrew Robertson Page 2

Thank you for your cooperation in this matter. If you have any questions, please contact Mr. Errol Villegas, Permit Services Manager, at (559) 230-5900.

Sincerely,

< For Brian Clements

Director of Permit Services

Enclosures

Courtney Graham, CARB (w/enclosure) via email Gerardo Rios, EPA (w/enclosure) via EPS CC:

CC:





Facility # C-14 FRESNO COGENERATION PARTNERS 8105-B S LASSEN AVE SAN JOAQUIN, CA 93660

AUTHORITY TO CONSTRUCT (ATC)

QUICK START GUIDE

- 1. Pay Invoice: Please pay enclosed invoice before due date.
- Modify Your Title V Permit. Prior to operating the equipment authorized under this ATC, submit an application to modify your Title V permit. See application forms at <u>http://www.valleyair.org/permits/TVforms</u>.
- 3. **Fully Understand ATC**: Make sure you understand ALL conditions in the ATC prior to construction, modification and/or operation.
- 4. **Follow ATC**: You must construct, modify and/or operate your equipment as specified on the ATC. Any unspecified changes may require a new ATC.
- 5. **Notify District**: You must notify the District's Compliance Department, at the telephone numbers below, upon start-up and/or operation under the ATC. Please record the date construction or modification commenced and the date the equipment began operation under the ATC. You may NOT operate your equipment until you have notified the District's Compliance Department. A startup inspection may be required prior to receiving your Permit to Operate.
- Source Test: Schedule and perform any required source testing. See http://www.valleyair.org/busind/comply/source_testing.htm for source testing resources.
- 7. **Maintain Records**: Maintain all records required by ATC. Records are reviewed during every inspection (or upon request) and must be retained for at least 5 years. Sample record keeping forms can be found at http://www.valleyair.org/busind/comply/compliance_forms.htm.

By operating in compliance, you are doing your part to improve air quality for all Valley residents.

For assistance, please contact District Compliance staff at any of the telephone numbers listed below.

Samir Sheikh Executive Director/Air Pollution Control Officer

Northern Region 4800 Enterprise Way Modesto, CA 95356-8718 Tel: (209) 557-6400 FAX: (209) 557-6475 Central Region (Main Office) 1990 E. Gettysburg Avenue Fresno, CA 93726-0244 Tel: (559) 230-6000 FAX: (559) 230-6061 **Southern Region** 34946 Flyover Court Bakersfield, CA 93308-9725 Tel: (661) 392-5500 FAX: (661) 392-5585

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AUTHORITY TO CONSTRUCT

PERMIT NO: C-14-10-15

ISSUANCE DATE: 05/08/2023

LEGAL OWNER OR OPERATOR:FRESNO COGENERATION PARTNERSMAILING ADDRESS:8105-B S LASSEN AVE
SAN JOAQUIN, CA 93660

LOCATION:

8105 S LASSEN AVE SAN JOAQUIN, CA 93660

EQUIPMENT DESCRIPTION:

MODIFICATION OF 23 MW ELECTRICAL GENERATOR POWERED BY A PRATT AND WHITNEY MODEL FT4A9 GAS-FIRED, SIMPLE CYCLE TURBINE ENGINE WITH DRY LOW NOX (DLN) TECHNOLOGY OR WATER INJECTION, A SELECTIVE CATALYTIC REDUCTIONS (SCR) SYSTEM, AN OXIDATION CATALYST, AN INLET AIR EVAPORATIVE COOLER, AND LUBE OIL VENT MIST ELIMINATORS: REDUCE SOURCE TESTING AND RATA FREQUENCIES

CONDITIONS

- This Authority to Construct serves as a written certificate of conformity with the procedural requirements of 40 CFR 70.7 and 70.8 and with the compliance requirements of 40 CFR 70.6(c). [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- Prior to operating with modifications authorized by this Authority to Construct, the facility shall submit an application to modify the Title V permit with an administrative amendment in accordance with District Rule 2520 Section 5.3.4. [District Rule 2520, 5.3.4] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 3. No air contaminant shall be discharged into the atmosphere for a period or periods aggregating more than three minutes in any one hour which is as dark as, or darker than, Ringelmann 1 or 20% opacity. [District Rule 4101] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 4. No air contaminant shall be released into the atmosphere which causes a public nuisance. [District Rule 4102]
- 5. Particulate matter emissions shall not exceed 0.1 grains/dscf in concentration. [District Rule 4201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- Sulfur compound emissions shall not exceed 0.2% by volume, 2,000 ppmv, on a dry basis averaged over 15 consecutive minutes. [40 CFR 60.333(a); County Rules 404 (Madera), 406 (Fresno), and 407 (Kings, Merced, San Joaquin, Tulare, Kern, and Stanislaus)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

CONDITIONS CONTINUE ON NEXT PAGE

YOU <u>MUST</u> NOTIFY THE DISTRICT COMPLIANCE DIVISION AT (559) 230-5950 WHEN CONSTRUCTION IS COMPLETED AND PRIOR TO OPERATING THE EQUIPMENT OR MODIFICATIONS AUTHORIZED BY THIS AUTHORITY TO CONSTRUCT. This is NOT a PERMIT TO OPERATE. Approval or denial of a PERMIT TO OPERATE will be made after an inspection to verify that the equipment has been constructed in accordance with the approved plans, specifications and conditions of this Authority to Construct, and to determine if the equipment can be operated in compliance with all Rules and Regulations of the San Joaquin Valley Unified Air Pollution Control District. Unless construction has commenced pursuant to Rule 2050, this Authority to Construct shall expire and application shall be cancelled two years from the date of issuance. The applicant is responsible for complying with all laws, ordinances and regulations of all other governmental agencies which may pertain to the above equipment.

Samir Sheikh, Executive Director / APCO

For Brian Clements, Director of Permit Services C-14-10-15 : May 8 2023 5:37PM -- AlYABELI : Joint Inspection NOT Required

Central Regional Office • 1990 E. Gettysburg Ave. • Fresno, CA 93726 • (559) 230-5900 • Fax (559) 230-6061

- 7. All equipment shall be maintained in good operating condition and shall be operated in a manner to minimize emissions of air contaminants into the atmosphere. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 8. Gas turbine shall be equipped with a calibrated continuous monitoring system to measure and record hours of operation and fuel consumption. [District Rules 2201, 2520, and 4703] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 9. The gas turbine engine and generator lube oil vents shall be equipped with mist eliminators. Visible emissions from lube oil vents shall not exhibit opacity of 5% or greater except for up to three minutes in any hour. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 10. The heat input to the turbine shall not exceed 1,320,000 MMBtu/year based on a 12-month rolling sum. Compliance with this limit shall be determined at the end of each month. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 11. Units subject to the Specific Limiting Condition (SLC) plan are C-14-10 and '-11. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- Combined emission rate for all units subject to the SLC plan shall not exceed any of the following: 120.9 lb-PM10/day, 50.9 lb-SOx/day, 209.2 lb-NOx/day, 562.7 lb-CO/day, or 45.7 lb-VOC/day. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 13. The combined annual emissions rates for all units subject to the SLC plan shall not exceed either of the following: 48,539 lb-NOx/year or 199,889 lb-CO/year. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 14. The permittee shall apply to revise each Permit to Operate subject to the SLC when any unit subject to the SLC has a District-authorized change in daily emissions rate, or Permit to Operate is surrendered or sold. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 15. For each unit subject to the SLC, the permittee shall maintain all necessary records in order to show compliance with the daily and annual SLC limits, including (but not limited to) the following: 1) amount of fuel used, 2) HHV of fuel, 3) calculated daily emissions for each air contaminant emitted, 4) daily emissions measured by CEMS, 5) and calculated combined annual emissions for NOx and CO. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 16. This unit shall be fired exclusively on PUC-quality natural gas and the PUC-quality natural gas shall have a total sulfur content of less than or equal to 1.0 gr/100 scf. [40 CFR 60.333(b) and District Rules 2201 and 4801] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 17. The fuel sulfur content of each fuel source shall be: (i) documented in a valid purchase contract, a supplier certification, or tariff sheet or transportation contract or (ii) monitored weekly using ASTM Methods D4084, D5504, D6228, or GAS Processors Association Standard 2377. If the fuel sulfur content is less than 1.0 gr/100 scf for 8 consecutive weeks, then the monitoring frequency shall be every 6 months. If any six-month monitoring tests result in a fuel sulfur content exceedance, weekly monitoring shall resume. [40 CFR 60.334(h)(3)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 18. Except during transitional operation period, emission rates from the gas turbine shall not exceed any of the following: PM10: 2.22 lb/hr, SOx (as SO2): 0.98 lb/hr, NOx (as NO2): 5.0 ppmvd @ 15% O2 and 6.20 lb/hr (based on a 3-hour average), VOC: 2.0 ppmvd @ 15% O2 and 0.88 lb/hr, CO: 12.0 ppmvd @ 15% O2 and 8.07 lb/hr (based on a 3-hour rolling average), or ammonia: 10 ppmvd @ 15% O2 (based on a 1-hour rolling average). [District Rules 2201, 4102, and 4703; and 40 CFR Part 60 Subpart GG] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- During transitional operation period, emission rates from the gas turbine shall not exceed any of the following: PM10: 2.22 lb/hr, SOx (as SO2): 0.98 lb/hr, NOx (as NO2): 20 lb/hr (based on a 3-hour rolling average), VOC: 0.88 lb/hr, CO: 8.07 lb/r (based on a 3-hour rolling average), or ammonia: 20 ppmvd @ 15% O2 (based on a 1-hour rolling average). [District Rules 2201, 4102, and 4703] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 20. Transitional operation period shall be any of the following periods as they are define in Rule 4703: bypass transition period, primary re-ignition period, reduced load period start-up or shutdown. [District Rule 4703] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

- 21. Permittee shall notify the District of any breakdown condition as soon as reasonably possible, but no later than one hour after its detection, unless the owner or operator demonstrates to the District's satisfaction that the longer reporting period was necessary. [District Rule 1100] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 22. In the event of a breakdown of monitoring equipment, the owner shall notify the APCO as soon as reasonably possible, but no later than eight (8) hours after its detection, unless the owner or operator demonstrates to the APCO's satisfaction that a longer reporting period was necessary, and shall initiate repairs. The owner shall inform the APCO of the intent to shut down any monitoring equipment at least 24 hours prior to the event. [District Rule 1080] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 23. A violation of emissions standards indicated by the CEM system shall be reported to the APCO within 96 hours. [District Rule 1080] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 24. The District shall be notified in writing within ten days following the correction of any breakdown condition. The breakdown notification shall include a description of the equipment malfunction or failure, the date and cause of the initial failure, the estimated emissions in excess of those allowed, and the methods utilized to restore normal operations. [District Rule 1100] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 25. Compliance with the ammonia slip limit shall be demonstrated by using the following calculation procedure: ammonia slip ppmv @ 15% O2 = ((a-(bxc/1,000,000)) x 1,000,000/b), where a = ammonia injection rate (lb/hr)/17 lb/lb.mol, b = dry exhaust gas flow rate (lb/hr)/29(lb/lb.mol), and c = change in measure NOx concentration ppmv @ 15% O2 across catalyst. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 26. Compliance testing to measure the NOx (as NO2), VOC, CO, ammonia emissions, and fuel gas sulfur content of this permit unit shall be conducted at least once every twelve months. Compliance testing may be conducted once every 24 months if the turbine operates less than 877 hours in a calendar year. A one calendar quarter grace period is provided if operation equals or exceeds 877 hours in a calendar year and compliance testing cannot be conducted within that year [District Rules 2201 and 4703] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 27. Compliance testing to measure PM10 emissions shall be conducted at least once every 60 months. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 28. The following test methods shall be used. PM10: EPA Method 5 (front half and back half), NOx: EPA Method 7E or 20, CO: EPA Method 10 or 10B, O2: EPA Method 3, 3A, or 20, VOC: EPA Method 18 or 25, ammonia: BAAQMD ST-1B, and fuel gas sulfur content: ASTM D3246. Alternative test methods as approved by the District may also be used to address the source testing requirements of this permit. [District Rules 1081 and 4703; and 40 CFR 60.335] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 29. HHV and LHV of the fuel shall be determined using ASTM D3588, ASTM 1826, or ASTM 1945. [40 CFR 60.332(a),(b) and District Rule 4703, 6.4.5] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 30. Permittee shall comply with all applicable source sampling requirements of District Rule 1081. [District Rule 1081] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 31. The exhaust stack shall be equipped with permanent provisions to allow collection of stack gas samples consistent with EPA test methods and shall be equipped with safe permanent provisions to sample stack gases with a portable NOx, CO, and O2 analyzer during District inspections. [District Rule 1081] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 32. Compliance demonstration (source testing) shall be District witnessed, or authorized and the samples shall be collected by a California Air Resources Board certified testing laboratory. The District must be notified 30 days prior to any compliance source test, and a source test plan must be submitted for approval 15 days prior to testing. The results of each source test shall be submitted to the District within 60 days of source testing. [District Rule 1081] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 33. The owner or operator shall certify, maintain, operate, and quality-assure a Continuous Emissions Monitoring System (CEMS) which continuously measures and records the exhaust gas NOx (before and after the SCR catalyst), CO, and O2 concentrations. The CEMS shall be capable of monitoring emissions during startups and shutdowns, as well as during normal operating conditions. [District Rules 1080, 2201, and 4703; and 40 CFR 60.334(b)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

- 34. The CEMS shall complete a minimum of one cycle of operation (sampling, analyzing, and data recording) for each successive 15-minute period. [40 CFR 60.334(b)(2) and District Rule 1080] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 35. Results of the CEM system shall be averaged over three hour periods using consecutive 15-minute sampling periods in accordance with either EPA Method 7E or EPA Method 20 for NOx, EPA Methods 10 or 10B for CO, or EPA Methods 3, 3A, or 20 for O2, or all applicable requirements of CFR 60.13. [40 CFR 60.13 and District Rule 4703 5.1, 6.4] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 36. The NOx, CO, and O2 CEMS shall meet the requirements in 40 CFR 60, Appendix F Procedure 1 and Part 60 Appendix B Performance Specifications 2 and 3. [40 CFR 60.334(b)(1) and District Rule 1080] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 37. The owner or operator shall maintain CEMS records that contain the following: the occurrence and duration of any start-up, shutdown, or malfunction, performance testing evaluations, calibration, checks, adjustments, maintenance, duration of any periods during which a continuous monitoring system or monitoring device is inoperative, and emissions measurements. [40 CFR 60.7(b) and District Rule 1080] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 38. Cylinder Gas Audits of continuous emissions monitors shall be conducted quarterly, except during quarters in which relative accuracy and total accuracy testing is performed, in accordance with EPA guidelines. The District shall be notified prior to completion of the audits. Audit reports shall be submitted along with quarterly compliance reports to the District. [District Rule 1080] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 39. The permittee shall conduct relative accuracy test audits (RATA) as specified in 40 CFR Part 75, Appendix B, at least once every two successive QA operating quarters (as defined in §72.2). Calendar quarters with less than 168 hours of operating time may be excluded in determining the RATA frequency, in which case the RATA shall be conducted at least once every eight calendar quarters. A grace period of 720 hours is provided if a RATA has not been completed by the end of the eighth calendar quarter since the quarter of the last RATA. The permittee shall comply with the applicable requirements for quality assurance testing and maintenance of the continuous emission monitor equipment in accordance with the procedures and guidance specified in 40 CFR Part 75, Appendix B. [District Rule 1080 and 40 CFR Part 75, Appendix B] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 40. The owner or operator shall, upon written notice from the APCO, provide a summary of the data obtained from the CEM systems. This summary shall be in the form and the manner prescribed by the APCO. [District Rule 1080] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 41. The owner or operator shall submit a written report of CEM operations for each calendar quarter to the APCO. The report is due on the 30th day following the end of the calendar quarter and shall include the following: Time intervals, data and magnitude of excess NOx emissions, nature and the cause of excess (if known), corrective actions taken and preventative measures adopted; Averaging period used for data reporting corresponding to the averaging period specified in the emission test period and used to determine compliance with an emissions standard; Applicable time and date of each period during which the CEM was inoperative (monitor downtime), except for zero and span checks, and the nature of system repairs and adjustments; A negative declaration when no excess emissions occurred. [40 CFR 60.334(j) and District Rule 1080] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 42. Excess emissions shall be defined as any operating hour in which the 4-hour rolling average NOx concentration exceeds applicable NOx concentration limit and a period of monitor downtime shall be any unit operating hour in which sufficient data are not obtained to validate the hour for either NOx or O2 (or both). [40 CFR 60.334(j)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 43. Results of the CEM system shall be reduced according to the procedure established in 40 CFR, Part 51, Appendix P, paragraphs 5.0 through 5.3.3 or by other methods deemed equivalent by mutual agreement with the District, the California Air Resources Board, and the Environmental Protection Agency. [District Rule 1080] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 44. The continuous monitor of fuel, water, and water-to-fuel ratio system shall be used to determine the fuel consumption and the water-to-fuel ratio necessary to comply with the NOx emissions limits at 30, 50, 75, and 100% of peak load or at four points in the normal operating range of the gas turbine, including the minimum point in the range and peak load. All loads shall be corrected to ISO conditions using the appropriate equations supplied by the manufacturer. [40 CFR 60.335(b)(2)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

- 45. The minimum ammonia injection rate shall be reported to the District and the injection rate shall be monitored by the operator during CEM breakdowns to demonstrate NOx emission compliance. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 46. The APCO or an authorized representative shall be allowed to inspect, as determined to be necessary, the required monitoring devices to ensure that such devices are functioning properly. [District Rule 1080] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 47. The permittee shall maintain the following records: date and time, duration, and type of any startup, shutdown, or malfunction; performance testing, evaluations, calibrations, checks, adjustments, any period during which a continuous monitoring system or monitoring device was inoperative, and maintenance of any continuous emission monitor. [District Rule 4703 and 40 CFR 60.7(b)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 48. The permittee shall maintain the following records: hours of operation, fuel consumption (scf/hr and scf/rolling twelve month period), continuous emission monitor measurements, and calculated NOx mass emission rates (lb/hr). [District Rules 2201 and 2520] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 49. The owner or operator of a stationary gas turbine system shall maintain all records of required monitoring data and support information for inspection at any time for a period of five years. [District Rule 2520] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 50. The owner or operator shall keep records of the date, time, and duration of each primary re-ignition period. [District Rule 4703] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 51. The owner or operator shall maintain a stationary gas turbine system operating log that includes, on a daily basis, the actual local time start-up and stop time, length and reason for reduced load periods, total hours of operation, and type and quantity of fuel used. [District Rule 4703] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 52. All records shall be maintained for a period of five years from the date of data entry, and shall be made available for District inspection upon request. [District Rule 4703] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit





AUTHORITY TO CONSTRUCT

PERMIT NO: C-14-11-17

ISSUANCE DATE: 05/08/2023

LEGAL OWNER OR OPERATOR:FRESNO COGENERATION PARTNERSMAILING ADDRESS:8105-B S LASSEN AVE
SAN JOAQUIN, CA 93660

LOCATION:

8105 S LASSEN AVE SAN JOAQUIN, CA 93660

EQUIPMENT DESCRIPTION:

MODIFICATION OF 45 MW GENERAL ELECTRIC LM-6000PC SIMPLE CYCLE GAS TURBINE WITH SELECTIVE CATALYTIC REDUCTION AND CO OXIDATION CATALYST: REDUCE SOURCE TESTING AND RATA FREQUENCIES

CONDITIONS

- This Authority to Construct serves as a written certificate of conformity with the procedural requirements of 40 CFR 70.7 and 70.8 and with the compliance requirements of 40 CFR 70.6(c). [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- Prior to operating with modifications authorized by this Authority to Construct, the facility shall submit an application to modify the Title V permit with an administrative amendment in accordance with District Rule 2520 Section 5.3.4. [District Rule 2520, 5.3.4] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 3. Calibration gas audit linearity checks shall be performed quarterly or every 168 stack operating hours per 40 CFR Part 75 Appendix B Section 2.2.4. [District Rule 1080] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 4. Sulfur compound emissions shall not exceed 0.2% by volume, 2,000 ppmv, on a dry basis averaged over 15 consecutive minutes. [40 CFR 60.333(a); County Rules 404 (Madera), 406 (Fresno), and 407 (Kings, Merced, San Joaquin, Tulare, Kern, and Stanislaus)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 5. No air contaminant shall be discharged into the atmosphere for a period or periods aggregating more than three minutes in any one hour which is as dark as, or darker than, Ringelmann 1 or 20% opacity. [District Rule 4101] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 6. No air contaminant shall be released into the atmosphere which causes a public nuisance. [District Rule 4102]

CONDITIONS CONTINUE ON NEXT PAGE

YOU <u>MUST</u> NOTIFY THE DISTRICT COMPLIANCE DIVISION AT (559) 230-5950 WHEN CONSTRUCTION IS COMPLETED AND PRIOR TO OPERATING THE EQUIPMENT OR MODIFICATIONS AUTHORIZED BY THIS AUTHORITY TO CONSTRUCT. This is NOT a PERMIT TO OPERATE. Approval or denial of a PERMIT TO OPERATE will be made after an inspection to verify that the equipment has been constructed in accordance with the approved plans, specifications and conditions of this Authority to Construct, and to determine if the equipment can be operated in compliance with all Rules and Regulations of the San Joaquin Valley Unified Air Pollution Control District. Unless construction has commenced pursuant to Rule 2050, this Authority to Construct shall expire and application shall be cancelled two years from the date of issuance. The applicant is responsible for complying with all laws, ordinances and regulations of all other governmental agencies which may pertain to the above equipment.

Samir Sheikh, Executive Director / APCO

For Brian Clements, Director of Permit Services C-14-11-17 : May 8 2023 5:38PM -- AlYABEIJ : Joint Inspection NOT Required

Central Regional Office • 1990 E. Gettysburg Ave. • Fresno, CA 93726 • (559) 230-5900 • Fax (559) 230-6061

- 7. Particulate matter emissions shall not exceed 0.1 grains/dscf in concentration. [District Rule 4201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 8. The exhaust stack shall vent vertically upward. The vertical exhaust flow shall not be impeded by a rain cap (flapper ok), roof overhang, or any other obstruction. [District Rule 4102]
- 9. This unit shall be fired exclusively on PUC-quality natural gas and the PUC-quality natural gas shall have a total sulfur content less than or equal to 1.0 gr/100 scf. [40 CFR 60.333(b) and District Rules 2201 and 4801] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 10. The fuel sulfur content of each fuel source shall be: (i) documented in a valid purchase contract, a supplier certification, a tariff sheet or transportation contract or (ii) monitored weekly using ASTM Methods D4084, D5504, D6228, or Gas Processors Association Standard 2377. If the fuel sulfur content is less than 1.0 gr/100 scf for 8 consecutive weeks, then the monitoring frequency shall be every 6 months. If any six-month monitoring tests result in a fuel sulfur content exceedance, weekly monitoring shall resume. [40 CFR 60.334(h)(3)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 11. Gas turbine heat input shall not exceed 2,824,250 MMBtu/year based on a 12-month rolling sum. Compliance with this limit shall be determined at the end of each month. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 12. Units subject to the Specific Limiting Condition (SLC) plan are C-14-10 and '-11. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- Combined emission rate for all units subject to the SLC plan shall not exceed any of the following: 120.9 lb-PM10/day, 50.9 lb-SOx/day, 209.2 lb-NOx/day, 562.7 lb-CO/day, or 45.7 lb-VOC/day. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 14. The combined annual emissions rates for all units subject to the SLC plan shall not exceed either of the following: 48,539 lb-NOx/year or 199,889 lb-CO/year. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 15. Gas turbine engine and generator lube oil vents shall be equipped with mist eliminators. Visible emissions from lube oil vents shall not exhibit opacity of 5% or greater except for up to three minutes in any hour. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 16. For each unit subject to the SLC, the permittee shall maintain all necessary records in order to show compliance with the daily and annual SLC limits, including (but not limited to) the following: 1) amount of fuel used, 2) HHV of fuel, 3) calculated daily emissions for each air contaminant emitted, and 4) daily emissions measured by CEMS. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 17. The permittee shall apply to revise each Permit to Operate subject to the SLC when any unit subject to the SLC has a District-authorized change in daily emission rate, or Permit to Operate is surrendered or sold. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- Except during transitional operation period, emission rates from the gas turbine shall not exceed any of the following:
 2.0 ppmvd NOx @ 15% O2 (based on a 3-hour rolling average), 1.25 lb-SOx/hr, 2.85 lb-PM10/hr, 20 ppmv CO @ 15% O2, 2 ppmv VOC @ 15% O2, or 10 ppmv-ammonia @ 15% O2 (based on a 1-hour rolling average). [40 CFR 60.332; and District Rules 2201, 4703, and 4102] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- During transitional operation period, emissions rates from the gas turbine shall not exceed any of the following: 20 lb-NOx/hr (based on a 3-hour rolling average), 1.25 lb-SOx/hr, 2.85 lb-PM10/hr, 19.40 lb-CO/hr (based on a 3-hour rolling average), 1.12 lb-VOC/hr, or 20 ppmv-ammonia @ 15% O2 (based on a 1-hour rolling average). [District Rules 2201, 4703, and 4102] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 20. Ammonia slip shall be calculated as follows: ammonia slip ppmv @ 15% O2 = {[a-(b x c/1,000,000)] x 1,000,000/b}, where a = ammonia injection rate (lb/hr)/17 (lb/lb mol), b = dry exhaust gas flow rate (lb/hr)/29 (lb/lb mol), and c = change in measured NOx concentration ppmv at 15% O2 across the catalyst. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 21. Transitional operation period shall be any of the following periods as they are define in Rule 4703: bypass transition period, primary re-ignition period, reduced load period start-up or shutdown. [District Rule 4703] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

- 22. Compliance testing to measure the NOx (as NO2), VOC, CO, ammonia emissions, and fuel gas sulfur content of this permit unit shall be conducted at least once every twelve months. Compliance testing may be conducted once every 24 months if the turbine operates less than 877 hours in a calendar year. A one calendar quarter grace period is provided if operation equals or exceeds 877 hours in a calendar year and compliance testing cannot be conducted within that year [District Rules 2201 and 4703] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 23. Compliance testing to measure PM10 emissions shall be conducted at least once every 60 months. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 24. The following test methods shall be used. PM10: EPA Method 5 (front half and back half) or EPA Method 201A/202, NOx: EPA Method 7E or 20, CO: EPA Method 10 or 10B, O2: EPA Method 3, 3A, or 20, VOC: EPA Method 18 or 25, ammonia: BAAQMD ST-1B, and fuel gas sulfur content: ASTM D3246. Alternative test methods as approved by the District may also be used to address the source testing requirements of this permit. [District Rules 1081 and 4703 and 40 CFR 60.335] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 25. HHV and LHV of the fuel shall be determined using ASTM D3588, ASTM 1826, or ASTM 1945. [District Rule 4703 and 40 CFR 60.332(a)(b)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 26. Any gas turbine with an intermittently operated auxiliary burner shall demonstrate compliance with the auxiliary burner both on and off. [District Rule 4703 and 40 CFR 60.335(b)(3)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 27. Source testing shall be conducted using the methods and procedures approved by the District. The District must be notified at least 30 days prior to any compliance source test, and a source test plan must be submitted for approval at least 15 days prior to testing. [District Rule 1081] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 28. The results of each source test shall be submitted to the District within 60 days thereafter. [District Rule 1081] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 29. For units equipped with CEM, CEM records shall be used in place of calculated emissions. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 30. Permittee shall notify the District of any breakdown condition as soon as reasonably possible, but no later than one hour after its detection, unless the owner or operator demonstrates to the District's satisfaction that the longer reporting period was necessary. [District Rule 1100] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 31. The District shall be notified in writing within 10 days following the correction of any breakdown condition. The breakdown notification shall include a description of the equipment malfunction or failure, the date and cause of the initial failure, the estimated emissions in excess of those allowed, and the methods utilized to restore normal operations. [District Rule 1100] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 32. The owner or operator shall certify, maintain, operate, and quality-assure a Continuous Emissions Monitoring System (CEMS) which continuously measures and records the exhaust gas NOx (before and after the SCR catalyst) and O2 concentrations. The CEMS shall be capable of monitoring emissions during startups and shutdowns, as well as during normal operating conditions. [District Rules 1080, 2201, and 4703; and 40 CFR 60.334(b)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 33. The CEMS shall complete a minimum of one cycle of operation (sampling, analyzing, and data recording) for each successive 15-minute period. [District Rule 1080 and 40 CFR 60.334(b)(2)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 34. Results of the CEM system shall be averaged over three hour periods using consecutive 15-minute sampling periods in accordance with either EPA Method 7E or EPA Method 20 for NOx, EPA Methods 10 or 10B for CO, or EPA Methods 3, 3A, or 20 for)2, or, if continuous emission monitors are used, all applicable requirements of CFR 60.13. [District Rule 4703 and 40 CFR 60.13] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 35. The NOx, CO, and O2 CEMS shall meet the requirements in 40 CFR 60, Appendix F Procedure 1 and Part 60 Appendix B Performance Specifications 2, 3, and 4A. [District Rule 1080 and 40 CFR 60.334(b)(1)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

- 36. The owner or operator shall maintain CEMS records that contain the following: the occurrence and duration of any start-up, shutdown, or malfunction, performance testing evaluations, calibration, checks, adjustments, maintenance, duration of any periods during which a continuous monitoring system or monitoring device is inoperative, and emissions measurements. [District Rule 1080 and 40 CFR 60.7(b)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 37. Cylinder Gas Audits of continuous emissions monitors shall be conducted quarterly, except during quarters in which relative accuracy and total accuracy testing is performed, in accordance with EPA guidelines. The District shall be notified prior to completion of the audits. Audit reports shall be submitted along with quarterly compliance reports to the District. [District Rule 1080] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- Permittee shall comply with all applicable source sampling requirements of District Rule 1081. [District Rule 1081] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 39. The permittee shall conduct relative accuracy test audits (RATA) as specified in 40 CFR Part 75, Appendix B, at least once every two successive QA operating quarters (as defined in §72.2). Calendar quarters with less than 168 hours of operating time may be excluded in determining the RATA frequency, in which case the RATA shall be conducted at least once every eight calendar quarters. A grace period of 720 hours is provided if a RATA has not been completed by the end of the eighth calendar quarter since the quarter of the last RATA. The permittee shall comply with the applicable requirements for quality assurance testing and maintenance of the continuous emission monitor equipment in accordance with the procedures and guidance specified in 40 CFR Part 75, Appendix B. [District Rule 1080 and 40 CFR Part 75, Appendix B] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 40. The owner or operator shall, upon written notice from the APCO, provide a summary of the data obtained from the CEM systems, this summary shall be in the form and the manner prescribed by the APCO. [District Rule 1080] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 41. The owner or operator shall submit a written report of CEM operations for each calendar quarter to the APCO. The report is due on the 30th day following the end of the calendar quarter and shall include the following: Time intervals, data and magnitude of excess NOx emissions, nature and the cause of excess (if known), corrective actions taken and preventative measures adopted; Averaging period used for data reporting corresponding to the averaging period specified in the emission test period and used to determine compliance with an emissions standard; Applicable time and date of each period during which the CEM was inoperative (monitor downtime), except for zero and span checks, and the nature of system repairs and adjustments; A negative declaration when no excess emissions occurred. [40 CFR 60.334(j) and District Rule 1080] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 42. Excess emissions shall be defined as any operating hour in which the 4-hour rolling average NOx concentration exceeds applicable NOx concentration limit and a period of monitor downtime shall be any unit operating hour in which sufficient data are not obtained to validate the hour for either NOx or O2 (or both). [40 CFR 60.334(j)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 43. APCO or an authorized representative shall be allowed to inspect, as determined to be necessary, the required monitoring devices to ensure that such devices are functioning properly. [District Rule 1080] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 44. Results of the CEM system shall be reduced according to the procedure established in 40 CFR, Part 51, Appendix P, paragraphs 5.0 through 5.3.3 or by other methods deemed equivalent by mutual agreement with the District, the California Air Resources Board, and the Environmental Protection Agency. [District Rule 1080] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 45. In the event of a breakdown of monitoring equipment, the owner shall notify the APCO as soon as reasonably possible, but no later than eight (8) hours after its detection, unless the owner or operator demonstrates to the APCO's satisfaction that a longer reporting period was necessary, and shall initiate repairs. The owner shall inform the APCO of the intent to shut down any monitoring equipment at least 24 hours prior to the event. [District Rule 1080] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 46. Permittee shall maintain records of the following: 1) the occurrence and duration of any start-up, shutdown, or malfunction in the operation of the permit unit; 2) performance testing, evaluations, calibrations, checks, adjustments, and maintenance of CEMS; and 3) emission measurements. [District Rule 1080] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

- 47. Permittee shall maintain records of the following: 1) annual hours of operation, 2) daily and annual fuel consumption,
 3) daily and annual continuous emission monitor measurements, 4) daily calculated ammonia slip, and 5) daily and annual emission rates. [District Rules 2201 and 4703] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 48. Permittee shall submit a written report for each calendar quarter to the APCO. The report is due on the 30th day following the end of the calendar quarter and shall include the following: 1) time intervals, data and magnitude of excess emissions, nature and cause of excess (if known), corrective actions taken and preventive measures adopted; 2) averaging period used for data reporting corresponding to the averaging period specified in the emission test period used to determine compliance with an emission standard; 3) applicable time and date of each period during which the CEM was inoperative (except for zero and span checks) and 4) the nature of system repairs and adjustments; 5) a negative declaration when no excess emissions occurred. [District Rule 1080] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 49. Permittee shall maintain on file copies of natural gas bills. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 50. A violation of emission standards indicated by the CEM system shall be reported to the APCO within 96 hours. [District Rule 1080] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 51. The minimum ammonia injection rate shall be reported to the District and the injection rate shall be monitored during CEM breakdowns to demonstrate NOx emission compliance. [District Rule 4703] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 52. The permittee shall maintain the following records: date and time, duration, and type of any startup, shutdown, or malfunction; performance testing, evaluations, calibrations, checks, adjustments, any period during which a continuous monitoring system or monitoring device was inoperative, and maintenance of any continuous emission monitor. [District Rule 4703 and 40 CFR 60.7(b)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 53. The permittee shall maintain the following records: hours of operation, fuel consumption (scf/hr and scf/rolling twelve month period), continuous emission monitor measurements, and calculated NOx mass emission rates (lb/hr). [District Rules 2201 and 2520] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 54. The owner or operator of a stationary gas turbine system shall maintain all records of required monitoring data and support information for inspection at any time for a period of five years. [District Rule 2520] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 55. The owner or operator shall keep records of the date, time, and duration of each primary re-ignition period. [District Rule 4703] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 56. The owner or operator shall maintain a stationary gas turbine system operating log that includes, on a daily basis, the actual local time start-up and stop time, length and reason for reduced load periods, total hours of operation, and type and quantity of fuel used. [District Rule 4703] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 57. All records shall be maintained for a period of five years from the date of data entry, and shall be made available for District inspection upon request. [District Rule 4703] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 58. The owners and operators of each affected source and each affected unit at the source shall: (i) Operate the unit in compliance with a complete Acid Rain permit application or a superceding Acid Rain permit issued by the permitting authority; and (ii) Have an Acid Rain permit. [40 CFR 72] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 59. The owners and operators and, to the extent applicable, designated representative of each affected source and each affected unit at the source shall comply with the monitoring requirements as provided in 40 CFR part 75. [40 CFR 75] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 60. The emissions measurements recorded and reported in accordance with 40 CFR part 75 shall be used to determine compliance by the unit with the Acid Rain emissions limitations and emissions reduction requirements for sulfur dioxide and nitrogen oxides under the Acid Rain Program. [40 CFR 75] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

- 61. The owners and operators of each source and each affected unit at the source shall: (i) Hold allowances, as of the allowance transfer deadline, in the unit's compliance subaccount (after deductions under 40 CFR 73.34(c)) not less than the total annual emissions of sulfur dioxide for the previous calendar year from the unit; and (ii) Comply with the applicable Acid Rain emissions limitations for sulfur dioxide. [40 CFR 73] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 62. Each ton of sulfur dioxide emitted in excess of the Acid Rain emissions limitations for sulfur dioxide shall constitute a separate violation of the Act. [40 CFR 77] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 63. An affected unit shall be subject to the sulfur dioxide requirements starting on the later of January 1, 2000, or the deadline for monitoring certification under 40 CFR part 75, an affected unit under 40 CFR 72.6(a)(3) that is not a substitution or compensating unit. [40 CFR 72 and 40 CFR 75] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 64. Allowances shall be held in, deducted from, or transferred among Allowance Tracking System accounts in accordance with the Acid Rain Program. [40 CFR 72] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 65. An allowance shall not be deducted in order to comply with the requirements under 40 CFR part 73, prior to the calendar year for which the allowance was allocated. [40 CFR 73] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 66. An allowance allocated by the Administrator under the Acid Rain Program is a limited authorization to emit sulfur dioxide in accordance with the Acid Rain Program. No provision of the Acid Rain Program, the Acid Rain permit application, the Acid Rain permit, or the written exemption under 40 CFR 72.7 and 72.8 and no provision of law shall be construed to limit the authority of the United States to terminate or limit such authorization. [40 CFR 72] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 67. An allowance allocated by the Administrator under the Acid Rain Program does not constitute a property right. [40 CFR 72] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 68. The owners and operators of each affected unit at the source shall comply with the applicable Acid Rain emissions limitation for nitrogen oxides. [40 CFR 72] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 69. The designated representative of an affected unit that has excess emissions in any calendar year shall submit a proposed offset plan, as required under 40 CFR part 77. [40 CFR 77] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 70. The owners and operators of an affected unit that has excess emissions in any calendar year shall: (i) Pay without demand the penalty required, and pay up on demand the interest on that penalty; and (ii) Comply with the terms of an approved offset plan, as required by 40 CFR part 77. [40 CFR 77] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 71. The owners and operators of the each affected unit at the source shall keep on site the following documents for a period of five years from the date the document is created. This period may be extended for cause, at any time prior to the end of five years, in writing by the Administrator or permitting authority: (i) The certificate of representation for the designated representative for the source and all documents that demonstrate the truth of the statements in the certificate of representation, in accordance with 40 CFR 72.24; provided that the certificate and documents shall be retained on site beyond such five-year period until such documents are superceded because of the submission of a new certificate of representation changing the designated representative. [40 CFR 72] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 72. The owners and operators of each affected unit at the source shall keep on site each of the following documents for a period of five years from the date the document is created. This period may be extended for cause, at any time prior to the end of five years, in writing by the Administrator or permitting authority; (ii) All emissions monitoring information, in accordance with 40 CFR part 75; (iii) Copies of all reports, compliance certifications and other submissions and all records made or required under the Acid Rain Program; (iv) Copies of all documents used to complete an Acid Rain permit application and any other submission that demonstrates compliance with the requirements of the Acid Rain Program. [40 CFR 75] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 73. The designated representative of an affected source and each affected unit at the source shall submit the reports and compliance certifications required under the Acid Rain Program, including those under 40 CFR 75 Subpart I. [40 CFR 75] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit