

**SAN JOAQUIN VALLEY UNIFIED AIR POLLUTION CONTROL DISTRICT**

Appendix B: Emissions Reduction Analysis

November 25, 2020

**APPENDIX B**

**EMISSIONS REDUCTION ANALYSIS FOR PROPOSED AMENDMENTS  
TO RULE 4306 AND RULE 4320**

**November 25, 2020**

**SAN JOAQUIN VALLEY UNIFIED AIR POLLUTION CONTROL DISTRICT**

Appendix B: Emissions Reduction Analysis

November 25, 2020

This page intentionally blank.

# SAN JOAQUIN VALLEY UNIFIED AIR POLLUTION CONTROL DISTRICT

## APPENDIX B EMISSIONS REDUCTION CALCULATIONS FOR RULES 4306 AND 4320

### I. Summary

As shown in this analysis, the proposed amendments will result in total emission reductions of 0.99 tons NOx/Day in 2024 and 0.16 tons NOx/Day in 2030.

| Table B-1 Emission Summaries |                            |                              |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|
| Rule                         | NOx Baseline<br>(tons/day) | NOx Reductions<br>(tons/day) |
| 4306 (2024)                  | 6.02                       | 0.99                         |
| 4306 (2030)                  | 6.02                       | 0.16                         |

### II. Emissions Reductions for NOx – Rule 4306

District staff used the Permit Database to identify the number of boilers, steam generators, and process heaters as well as the rated heat input of each unit so they could be appropriately distributed in the range of rated heat inputs for which different emission limits are established. There are 1,175 permitted boilers, steam generators, and process heaters subject to amendments of Rule 4306.

The oilfield steam generators and refinery units were assumed to be operated at 80% of their maximum rated heat input capacity while all other units were assumed to operate at 50% capacity. Based on the calculations shown in Table B-2, the proposed controls would result in emission reductions of 0.99 tons of NOx/day in 2024 and 0.16 tons of NOx per day in 2030. This is a reduction of 16.4% in 2024 and 2.6% in 2030 from the calculated baseline of 6.02 tons of NOx/day.

The emission inventory used in the 2018 PM2.5 Plan had a 2024 baseline of 1.18 tons of NOx per day and a baseline of 1.00 tons of NOx per day in 2030. To effectively compare the baselines, the calculated percent reduction is multiplied by the Plan baseline.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Normalized emission reduction (2024)} &= 1.18 \text{ tons per day NOx} \times 16.4\% \\ &= 0.19 \text{ tons per day NOx} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Normalized emission reduction (2030)} &= 1.00 \text{ tons per day NOx} \times 2.6\% \\ &= 0.03 \text{ tons per day NOx} \end{aligned}$$

**SAN JOAQUIN VALLEY UNIFIED AIR POLLUTION CONTROL DISTRICT**

Appendix B: Emissions Reduction Analysis

November 25, 2020

**Table B-2 NOx Emissions Reduction Calculation for Rule 4306 Limits**

| Category              | Permitted Level                    | # Units | Total MMBtu/hr | Operating Capacity | Current ppmv | Current lb/MMBtu | Current Emission (tpd) | New ppmv | New lb/MMBtu | New Emission (tpd) | Reduction in 2023 (tpd) | Reduction in 2029 (tpd) |
|-----------------------|------------------------------------|---------|----------------|--------------------|--------------|------------------|------------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| A. 5 to 20.0 MMBtu/hr | <b>Fire Tube Boilers 15 ppm</b>    | 19      | 258            | 0.50               | 15           | 0.0182           | 0.028                  | 7        | 0.0085       | 0.013              | 0.015                   |                         |
|                       | <b>Fire Tube Boilers 9 ppm</b>     | 143     | 2,073          | 0.50               | 9            | 0.0109           | 0.136                  | 7        | 0.0085       | 0.106              | N/A                     | 0.030                   |
|                       | <b>Fire Tube Boiler 8 ppm</b>      | 1       | 11             | 0.50               | 7            | 0.0097           | 0.001                  | 7        | 0.0085       | 0.001              | N/A                     | 0.000                   |
|                       | <b>Fire Tube Boilers 7 ppm</b>     | 9       | 170            | 0.50               | 7            | 0.0085           | 0.009                  | 7        | 0.0085       | 0.009              | 0.000                   |                         |
|                       | <b>Fire Tube Boilers 6 ppm</b>     | 3       | 35             | 0.50               | 6            | 0.0073           | 0.002                  | 6        | 0.0073       | 0.002              | 0.000                   |                         |
|                       | <b>Fire Tube Boilers 5 ppm</b>     | 3       | 45             | 0.50               | 5            | 0.0061           | 0.002                  | 5        | 0.0061       | 0.002              | 0.000                   |                         |
|                       | <b>Units at Schools</b>            | 9       | 112.60         | 0.50               | 9            | 0.0109           | 0.007                  | 9        | 0.0109       | 0.007              | 0.000                   |                         |
|                       | <b>Units Fired on Digester Gas</b> | 2       | 33.50          | 0.50               | 9            | 0.0109           | 0.002                  | 9        | 0.0109       | 0.002              | 0.000                   |                         |
|                       | <b>Thermal Fluid Heaters</b>       | 3       | 31.30          | 0.50               | 9            | 0.0109           | 0.002                  | 9        | 0.0109       | 0.002              | 0.000                   |                         |
|                       | <b>Other Units 15 ppm</b>          | 17      | 228            | 0.50               | 15           | 0.0182           | 0.025                  | 9        | 0.0109       | 0.015              | 0.010                   |                         |
|                       | <b>Other Units 12 ppm</b>          | 2       | 17             | 0.50               | 12           | 0.0146           | 0.001                  | 9        | 0.0109       | 0.001              | N/A                     | 0.000                   |
|                       | <b>Other Unit 9 ppm</b>            | 83      | 869            | 0.50               | 9            | 0.0109           | 0.057                  | 9        | 0.0109       | 0.057              | 0.000                   |                         |
|                       | <b>Other Unit 7 ppm</b>            | 3       | 48             | 0.50               | 7            | 0.0085           | 0.002                  | 7        | 0.0085       | 0.002              | 0.000                   |                         |
|                       | <b>Other Unit 6 ppm</b>            | 4       | 65             | 0.50               | 6            | 0.0073           | 0.003                  | 6        | 0.0073       | 0.003              | 0.000                   |                         |
|                       | <b>Other Unit 5 ppm</b>            | 1       | 20             | 0.50               | 5            | 0.0061           | 0.001                  | 5        | 0.0061       | 0.001              | 0.000                   |                         |
| B. 20-75 MMBtu/hr     | <b>Fire Tube Boilers 9 ppm</b>     | 25      | 732            | 0.50               | 9            | 0.0109           | 0.048                  | 7        | 0.0085       | 0.037              | N/A                     | 0.011                   |
|                       | <b>Fire Tube Boilers 7 ppm</b>     | 48      | 1,421          | 0.50               | 7            | 0.0085           | 0.072                  | 7        | 0.0085       | 0.072              | 0.000                   |                         |
|                       | <b>Fire Tube Boilers 6 ppm</b>     | 2       | 67             | 0.50               | 6            | 0.0073           | 0.003                  | 6        | 0.0073       | 0.003              | 0.000                   |                         |
|                       | <b>Fire Tube Boilers 5 ppm</b>     | 12      | 355            | 0.50               | 5            | 0.0061           | 0.013                  | 5        | 0.0061       | 0.013              | 0.000                   |                         |
|                       | <b>Fire Tube Boilers 2.5 ppm</b>   | 1       | 29             | 0.50               | 2.5          | 0.003            | 0.001                  | 2.5      | 0.003        | 0.001              | 0.000                   |                         |
|                       | <b>Other Units 9 ppm</b>           | 9       | 413            | 0.50               | 9            | 0.0109           | 0.027                  | 7        | 0.0085       | 0.021              | N/A                     | 0.006                   |
|                       | <b>Other Units 7 ppm</b>           | 33      | 1,682          | 0.50               | 7            | 0.0085           | 0.086                  | 7        | 0.0085       | 0.086              | 0.000                   |                         |
|                       | <b>Other Units 6 ppm</b>           | 2       | 70             | 0.50               | 6            | 0.0073           | 0.003                  | 6        | 0.0073       | 0.003              | 0.000                   |                         |
|                       | <b>Other Units 5 ppm</b>           | 12      | 587            | 0.50               | 5            | 0.0061           | 0.021                  | 5        | 0.0061       | 0.021              | 0.000                   |                         |

# SAN JOAQUIN VALLEY UNIFIED AIR POLLUTION CONTROL DISTRICT

## Appendix B: Emissions Reduction Analysis

November 25, 2020

| Category                          | Permitted Level | # Units | Total MMBtu/hr | Operating Capacity | Current ppmv | Current lb/MMBtu | Current Emission (tpd) | New ppmv | New lb/MMBtu | New Emission (tpd) | Reduction in 2023 (tpd) | Reduction in 2029 (tpd) |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------|---------|----------------|--------------------|--------------|------------------|------------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| B. >75 MMBtu/hr                   | <b>9 ppm</b>    | 2       | 300            | 0.50               | 9            | 0.0109           | 0.020                  | 5        | 0.0061       | 0.011              | 0.009                   |                         |
|                                   | <b>7 ppm</b>    | 54      | 7,071          | 0.50               | 7            | 0.0085           | 0.361                  | 5        | 0.0061       | 0.259              | N/A                     | 0.102                   |
|                                   | <b>6 ppm</b>    | 7       | 942            | 0.50               | 6            | 0.0073           | 0.041                  | 5        | 0.0061       | 0.034              | N/A                     | 0.007                   |
|                                   | <b>5 ppm</b>    | 23      | 3,161          | 0.50               | 5            | 0.0061           | 0.116                  | 5        | 0.0061       | 0.116              | 0.000                   |                         |
| C.1 OFSG 5-20 MMBtu/hr            | <b>15 ppm</b>   | 1       | 15             | 0.80               | 15           | 0.0182           | 0.003                  | 9        | 0.0109       | 0.002              | 0.001                   |                         |
|                                   | <b>9 ppm</b>    | 5       | 99             | 0.80               | 9            | 0.0109           | 0.010                  | 9        | 0.0109       | 0.010              | 0.000                   |                         |
|                                   | <b>7 ppm</b>    | 1       | 20             | 0.80               | 7            | 0.0085           | 0.002                  | 7        | 0.0085       | 0.002              | 0.000                   |                         |
|                                   | <b>6 ppm</b>    | 1       | 18             | 0.80               | 6            | 0.0073           | 0.001                  | 6        | 0.0073       | 0.001              | 0.000                   |                         |
| C.2 OFSG 20-75 MMBtu/hr           | <b>15 ppm</b>   | 180     | 11,226         | 0.80               | 15           | 0.0182           | 1.961                  | 9        | 0.0109       | 1.175              | 0.787                   |                         |
|                                   | <b>14 ppm</b>   | 15      | 938            | 0.80               | 14           | 0.017            | 0.153                  | 9        | 0.0109       | 0.098              | 0.055                   |                         |
|                                   | <b>12 ppm</b>   | 1       | 63             | 0.80               | 12           | 0.0146           | 0.009                  | 9        | 0.0109       | 0.007              | 0.002                   |                         |
|                                   | <b>10.5 ppm</b> | 10      | 690            | 0.80               | 10.5         | 0.0128           | 0.085                  | 9        | 0.0109       | 0.072              | 0.013                   |                         |
|                                   | <b>9 ppm</b>    | 4       | 140            | 0.80               | 9            | 0.0109           | 0.015                  | 9        | 0.0109       | 0.015              | 0.000                   |                         |
|                                   | <b>7 ppm</b>    | 60      | 3,338          | 0.80               | 7            | 0.0085           | 0.272                  | 7        | 0.0085       | 0.272              | 0.000                   |                         |
|                                   | <b>5 ppm</b>    | 6       | 375            | 0.80               | 5            | 0.0061           | 0.022                  | 5        | 0.0061       | 0.022              | 0.000                   |                         |
| C.3 OF SG <75 MMBtu/hr            | <b>7 ppm</b>    | 100     | 8,507          | 0.80               | 7            | 0.0085           | 0.694                  | 7        | 0.0085       | 0.694              | 0.000                   |                         |
|                                   | <b>6 ppm</b>    | 6       | 510            | 0.80               | 6            | 0.0073           | 0.036                  | 6        | 0.0073       | 0.036              | 0.000                   |                         |
|                                   | <b>5 ppm</b>    | 28      | 2,380          | 0.80               | 5            | 0.0061           | 0.139                  | 5        | 0.0061       | 0.139              | 0.000                   |                         |
| C.4 OFSG <50% PUC                 | <b>15 ppm</b>   | 45      | 2,813          | 0.80               | 15           | 0.0182           | 0.491                  | 15       | 0.0182       | 0.491              | 0.000                   |                         |
|                                   | <b>14 ppm</b>   | 12      | 750            | 0.80               | 14           | 0.017            | 0.122                  | 14       | 0.017        | 0.122              | 0.000                   |                         |
|                                   | <b>9 ppm</b>    | 51      | 3,088          | 0.80               | 9            | 0.0109           | 0.323                  | 9        | 0.0109       | 0.323              | 0.000                   |                         |
|                                   | <b>7 ppm</b>    | 30      | 2,401          | 0.80               | 7            | 0.0085           | 0.196                  | 7        | 0.0085       | 0.196              | 0.000                   |                         |
|                                   | <b>5 ppm</b>    | 4       | 250            | 0.80               | 5            | 0.0061           | 0.015                  | 5        | 0.0061       | 0.015              | 0.000                   |                         |
| D.1 Refinery Boilers <40 MMBtu/hr | <b>30 ppm</b>   | 1       | 31             | 0.50               | 30           | 0.0364           | 0.007                  | 30       | 0.0364       | 0.007              | 0.000                   |                         |
|                                   | <b>5 ppm</b>    | 1       | 27             | 0.50               | 5            | 0.0061           | 0.001                  | 5        | 0.0061       | 0.001              | 0.000                   |                         |

# SAN JOAQUIN VALLEY UNIFIED AIR POLLUTION CONTROL DISTRICT

## Appendix B: Emissions Reduction Analysis

November 25, 2020

| Category  | Permitted Level | # Units | Total MMBtu/hr | Operating Capacity | Current ppmv | Current lb/MMBtu | Current Emission (tpd) | New ppmv | New lb/MMBtu | New Emission (tpd)       | Reduction in 2023 (tpd) | Reduction in 2029 (tpd) |
|---|-----------------|---------|----------------|--------------------|--------------|------------------|------------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| D.2 Refinery Boilers >40 MMBtu/hr to <110 MMBtu/hr  | 25 ppm          | 3       | 292            | 0.50               | 25           | 0.0304           | 0.053                  | 9        | 0.0109       | 0.019                    | 0.034                   |                         |
| D.3 Refinery Boilers >110 MMBtu/hr  | 5 ppm           | 1       | 200            | 0.50               | 5            | 0.0061           | 0.007                  | 5        | 0.0061       | 0.007                    | 0.000                   |                         |
| D.4 Refinery Heaters <40 MMBtu/hr   | 30 ppm          | 27      | 571            | 0.50               | 30           | 0.0364           | 0.125                  | 30       | 0.0364       | 0.125                    | 0.000                   |                         |
|   | 25 ppm          | 13      | 214            | 0.50               | 25           | 0.0304           | 0.039                  | 25       | 0.0304       | 0.039                    | 0.000                   |                         |
|   | 9 ppm           | 1       | 8              | 0.50               | 9            | 0.0109           | 0.001                  | 9        | 0.0109       | 0.001                    | 0.000                   |                         |
|   | 6 ppm           | 1       | 15             | 0.50               | 6            | 0.0073           | 0.001                  | 6        | 0.0073       | 0.001                    | 0.000                   |                         |
| D.5 Refinery Heaters >40 MMBtu/hr to <110 MMBtu/hr  | 30 ppm          | 7       | 424            | 0.50               | 30           | 0.0364           | 0.093                  | 15       | 0.0182       | 0.046                    | 0.046                   |                         |
|   | 25 ppm          | 2       | 185            | 0.50               | 25           | 0.0304           | 0.034                  | 15       | 0.0182       | 0.020                    | 0.014                   |                         |
| D.6 Refinery Heaters <110 MMBtu/hr  | 5 ppm           | 1       | 233            | 0.50               | 5            | 0.0061           | 0.009                  | 5        | 0.0061       | 0.009                    | 0.000                   |                         |
| E. Units limited by a Permit to Operate to an annual heat input > 9 billion Btu/year but < 30 billion Btu/year. | 30 ppm          | 12      | 282.02         | 0.10               | 30           | 0.0364           | 0.012                  | 30       | 0.0364       | 0.012                    | 0.000                   |                         |
|   | 20 ppm          | 1       | 12.75          | 0.10               | 20           | 0.0243           | 0.000                  | 20       | 0.0243       | 0.000                    | 0.000                   |                         |
|   | 15 ppm          | 1       | 7.00           | 0.10               | 15           | 0.0182           | 0.000                  | 15       | 0.0182       | 0.000                    | 0.000                   |                         |
|   | 9 ppm           | 11      | 123.16         | 0.10               | 9            | 0.0109           | 0.002                  | 9        | 0.0109       | 0.002                    | 0.000                   |                         |
|   | <b>TOTAL</b>    | 1,175   | 61,089         |                    |              |                  | 6.02                   |          |              | 4.88                     | 0.99                    | 0.16                    |
|   |                 |         |                |                    |              |                  |                        |          |              | <b>Percent Reduction</b> | <b>16.4%</b>            | <b>2.6%</b>             |